

**Good Local Governance and Leadership Training  
Programme (GLTP)**

**Hab-xukunka Degaan ee Habboon iyo Barnaamija  
Tababarka Hoggaamineed**

# **DHISIDDA AWOODDA**

**URURRADAAAN XUKUUMIGA AHAYN IYO KUWA  
BULSHADA KU SALAYSAN EE MAARAYNTA IYO  
HORUMARITA ILAHA MAALYADEED**

## **QAYBTA 2aad**

**MAARAYNTA IYO NAQSHADAYNTA  
QALABKA TABABARRADA**



**UN-HABITAT**



**European Commission**

# DHISIDDA AWOODDA

URURRADA AAN XUKUUMIGA AHAYN  
(NGOs)  
IYO KUWA BULSHADA  
(CBOs)  
KU SALAYSAN EE MAARAYNTA  
IYO HORUMARITA ILAHA MAALIYADEED

QAYBTA 2AAD  
MAARAYNTA IYO NAQSHADAYNTA  
QALABKA TABABARRADA

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **SHAXDA TUSMADA BUUG-HAWLEEDKA**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Shaxda Tusmada Buugg</b>  | <b>03</b> |
| <b>Gogol-Dhiga Buugga</b>  | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Aqoonsi</b>   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Hordhac</b>   | <b>08</b> |
| <b>Jaantusyada Qalabyadda</b>  | <b>09</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 1:</b> Qiimaynta Hababka Iyo Xeerarka Maareyntaada Maaliyadeed                                  | <b>11</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 1A:</b> Waraaqaha Shaqo Ee Qiimaynta Maareynta Maaliyadda                                       | <b>13</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 1B:</b> Qorshaha Horumarinta Maareynta maaliyada  | <b>21</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 2A:</b> Qiimayntameelaha Ururkiinu Ku Xooggan Yhay, Hufnaantiisa Iyo Meelaha Wanaajinta U Dihin | <b>25</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 2B:</b> Soo Jeedin Qodobada Guud Ee Qorshe Ganacsi  | <b>35</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 3:</b> Muhiimnimada Rekoodhada Iyo Warbixinaha Lacageed Iyo Saamayntooda                        | <b>39</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 3A:</b> Rikoodhka Maaliyaddu Qiimeysay Wax-Ku-Oolnimada Iyo Warqada Qorsheynta                  | <b>41</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 4:</b> Diyaarinta Miisaaniyadda Sannadka  | <b>45</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 4A:</b> Habsocodka Miisaaniyadda Ururkayaga Ee Hadda  | <b>47</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 5:</b> Diyaarinta Habsocodka Kaashka Miisaaniyadda  | <b>49</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 6:</b> Tababar maamulka lacagta   | <b>51</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 6A:</b> Tusaale weydiino daraasadeed  | <b>53</b> |
| <b>Qalabka 7:</b> Maareynta habsocodka hantidhawrida   | <b>55</b> |
| <b>Erey-bixin</b>  | <b>57</b> |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **GOGOL-DHIG**

Silsiladdan oo ah buug-hawleedyo tababar, oo loogu talagalay, dhismaha awoodda ururrada aan dawliga ahayn, ayaa waxa loogu talogalay in kor loogu qaado maaraynta guud ahaaneed iyo waxtarkooda dhinaca shaqada. silsiladdani waxa ay ku soo hagaagtay dib-u-habaynta iyo kor u qaadista Xarunta Ummadaha Midoobay ee Deegaamada Aadamaha (UNCHS) oo laga dhigay barnaamij dhamaystiran oo isla markiina loo yaqaano barnaamijka Ummadaha Midoobey ee deegaamada kaasi oo isla markiina loo bixiyay UN HABITAT, dib-u-habaynta iyo dib-u-magacaabistana uu ku dhawaaqay Golaha loo dhan yahay ee Ummadaha Midoobey fadhigoodii 56<sup>naad</sup> ee bishii Diisambar sannadkii 2001. Ururrada aan dawliga ahayn natiijada ka dhalatay dib-u-abuurista iyo bedelaada lagu sameeyay, hay' adda UN HABITAT ama Hay' adda Deegaanka ee Ummadaha Midoobay, ayaa waxa ay tahay in ay fursad u hesho inay ka caawiso dawladaha iyo lammaanayaasha sidii ay u fulin lahaayeen ajendaha ama Barnaamijka UN HABITAT. Barnaamijkaasi oo Golaha loo dhan yahay ee Ummadaha Midoobay uu ku baaqay sannadkii 1996, shir weynihii Istanbul, Turkiga baaqaasi oo Golaha loo dhan yahay uu cusboonaysiyyay shirweynihii loo bixiyay Istaanbul +5 oo qabsoomay bishii June sannadkii 2001. Ururrada aan dawliga ahayn iyo ururrada bulshada ku salaysan, ayaa waxa u taala in ay ciyaaraan kaalin muhim ah sidii loo gaadhi lahaa ujeedada kama dambaysta ah ee uu leeyahay barnaamijka UN HABITAT, taasi oo ah in loo helo dhammaan dadka dunida deegaan nolol fiican leh.

Daabacaadda buug-hawleedyadan ayaa waxa kale oo uu ku soo hagaagay awood-dhisida ee hay' adda deegaanka ee UN-HABITAT. Taasina waxa ay tusaalaynaysaa aqoonsiga aanu aqoonsanahay muhiimadda uu leeyahay dhismaha Awoodda Ururrada, iyada oo noqon karta qalabka loogu hawlgalayo sidii loo gaadhi lahaa ujeedada sare ama yoolka hay' addan ee ah in sannadka 2020 lagu sameeyo hagaajin la taaban karo nolosha 100 millyan oo qof oo ku nool deegaamada isku raranta ah, taasina waa sida lagu cadeeyay baaqa kun-sannadeedka ee hay' adda (Millennium Declaration).

Waxa jira cadaymo isa soo taraya oo muujinaya aqoonsi laysku raacsan yahay oo ku saabsan qiyamka qeexidoona barnaamijika magaaloooyinka ee kun-sannadeedka cusub. qiyamkaasi waxa ka mid ah ka-qaybgalin (inclusion). bulshooyinka raba inay hoggaanka hore kaga jiraan isbedelka xagga bulshada iyo xagga dhaqaalaha waa inay aqoonsadaan muhimadda ay leedahay ka-qeybgelintu, laga qaybgeliyo dadka go'aamada sameeya tayada noloshooda iyada oo aan loo eegin hanti, rag ama dumar, da', isir ama diin.

Qiyamkan labaad ee la aqoonsanayaa waa hoggaanka la wadaago kuwaasi oo ka kala imanaya qaybaha kala duduwan ee bulshada iyo hay' adaha. Tan macnaheedu waxa weeye in loo arko ururrada aan dawliga ahayn iyo ururrada bulshada ku salaysan qaar waxqaban kara iyo lammaanayaal qjimo leh oo ka qaybgeli kara hoggaanka iyo masuuliyadaha buugg-hawleedyada loo bixyey dhismaha biriishyada (building bridges), oo ay daabacdo hay' adda UN HABITAT, Waxa loogu talagalay inay la tacaalaan maaraynta loo wada jiro ee hawlaho iyo maaraynta colaadaha iyo khilaafyada kuwaasi oo ay u wadajiraan qabashadooda dadweynaha iyo ururrada aan macaash-raadiska ahayn ee bulshada.

Aqoonsiga saddexaad waxa weeye in kor loo qaado kartida urur-ahaaneed ee ururrada aan

dawliga ahayn iyo ururrada ku salaysan bulshada, kartidaasi oo ah aqoon, xirfado, waayo aragnimo iyo adkaysi, kuwaasi oo marka laysku geeyo adkeeyaa awoodooda maaraynta maaliyadeed iyo agabkooda aadamiga ah iyo kartida ay u leeyihiin inay ururro kale la xidhiidhaan lana shaqeeyaan. haddaba si ay u

## **DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

noqdaan lammanayaal adag oo waxtar leh, ururrada aan dawliga ahayn iyo ururrada ku salaysan bulshadu waa inay muujiyaan in arrimahooda guduuh ay nidaamsan yihiin.

Buug hawleedyadan, oo ah silsilad qalab lagu fuliyo waxbarasho waxa iska kaashaday soo saaristooda, hay'addaha UN HABITAT iyo ururka loo yaqaan Partners Romania Foundation for Local Development, taasi oo maalgelinta lagu fulinayayna ay ka timid dawladda Netherlands iyo machadka Open Society Institute. intaasi waxa dheer, dad badan oo kale oo ka qayb qaataay soo saarista silsiladan, waxaana ka mid ah:

1. Kooxo ururrada aan dawliga ahayn (NGOs) iyo ururuada bushlo ku salaysan (CBOs) iyo hoggaamiyeyaal dawladaha hoose oo ka yimid Afrika koonfurta saxaarahaa oo go'aan adagna wata ayaa isku yimid si ay u qeexaan baahidooda dhinaca waxbarashada. Waxana ay kulmeen aqoon is-weydaarsi ay qabanqaabisay hay'adda UN-HABITAT oo ku saabsanaa istaraatejiyada dhismaha awoodda, oo lagu qabtay magaalada Nakuru ee dalka Kiiniya bishii Noofember, 1998, kuwaasi oo qayb firfircoor ka qaataay diyaarinta qoraalkii kama dambaysta ahaa. Kulamadanina waxa ay ku gebogabodeen aqoon is-weydaarsi ka dhacay magaalada Neyeri ee dalka Kiniya sannadkii 2001.
2. Waxa iyana ka qaybgalay tijaabada qoraalada iyo qalabka tababarka loo diyaarshay shabakad hay'ado ah iyo tababarayaal ah oo ka wakiil ah barnaamjka gobol-ahaaneed ee dhismaha awoodda, isxukunka iyo hoggaaminta maxaliga ee dalalka Yurubta Bari iyo Yurubta Dhexe.

**GOGOL-XAADH** Ugu dambaystii waxa aan jecelahay in aan u mahadnaqo Mr. Fred Fisher oo qoraaga buug-hawleedkan oo isla markiina ah qoraaga guud ee taxanaha buugaga ah iyo kooxda khubarada oo aad u heer sareeya ee la qoray buugaagta. Waxa kale oo aan mahadnaq u celinayaan kooxda khubarada ah ee uu ka madaxda yahay Tomasz Sudra, kuwaasi oo iyaguna isu geeyay khibradooda si ay u dhamaystiraan qoraaladii qabyada ahaa iyo wax soo saarkii kale. Waxa kale oo iyaguna xusid mudan kooxda Romania ee ka socda ururka (partners Romania Foundation for Local Development) ee ay madaxda ka tahay Ana Vasilache oo iyaguna ka mas'uul ahaa qaabka loo dhiganayo buug-hawleedyada iyo nidaamka loo dejinayo qoraalkooda kama dambaysta ah.

**Anna Kajumulo Tibaijuka  
Under Secretary General and  
Executive Director  
(UN – HABITAT)**

## AQOONSI

Tarjumadda iyo habaynta af soomaaliga ah ee “*dhisidda awoodda ururrada aan xukuumiga ahayn(NGOs) iyo kuwa bulshada(CBOs)oo ku salaysan maaraynta iyo horumarita ilaha maaliyadeed*” waxay ku hirgashay Barnaamajka Is-maamulka Fiican iyo Tababarka Hoggaanka la soo doortay ee ay maal-gelisay Komishanka Yurub (EU), isla markaana uu fuliyay Xafis Goboleedka UN-HABITAT ee Afrika iyo Dalalka Carbeed.

Tarjumadda af Soomaaliga ah ee buugan waxa ka hawl-galay Mr. Cabdi Haybe Cilmi. waxa dib u habayn ku sameeyay Mr. Mohamed Farah Warsame (Gafote) oo tifa-tirka ku xeel dheer. Barnaamijka Qaramada Midoobay ee Degaalmaha Aadamaha (UN-HABITAT) laanta Hargeysa ku taal ayaa gacan ka gaysatay hirgelinta hawshan.

Waxa kale oo mahad-naq mudan Jacfar Maxamed Gaaddaweyne oo Akaademiga Nabadda iyo Horumarka ee Somaliland ka tirsan, Maxamed Muumin oo Jaamicadda Bariga Afrika ee Puntland ka tirsan iyo Maxamed Afrax oo Xarunta Cilmi-baadhisto iyo Dood-wadaagga ee Koonfurta-Dhexe ee Soomaaliya ka tirsan, kuwaas oo wada diyaariiyay tarjumadda ereyada Ingiriisiga ah ee Tilmaame-barayaashan ku jira.

*This manual is part of a series that was published by the UN-HABITAT Training and Capacity Building Branch (TCBB) for ‘capacity building of NGOs and CBOs’ and ‘Building Bridges between local governments and citizens’. As part of the ‘Good Local Governance and Leadership Training Programme (GLTP)’, these manuals were translated into Somali and adapted to the Somali context. The GLTP was funded by the European Commission and implemented by UN-HABITAT under the Regional Office for Africa and Arab States (ROAAS) between July 2003 and June 2005. More information on this project can be found at [www.unhabitat.org/roaas](http://www.unhabitat.org/roaas).*

## **HORDHAC**

Adeegyada soo socda waxa loo naqshadeeyey inay fikrado siiyaan laba heer oo dhegeysteyaal kala duwan ah. Qaybta hore waa afraadda jeelaan doonta inay sameeyaan noocyoo kala duwan oo khibrad tababarro ah si ay dadka kale uga caawiyaan sidii ay u baran lahaayeen wax ku saabsan dhisidda awoodda maaraynta khayraadka lacageed. Maareeyeyaasha iyo Hor-joogeyaasha Ururro aan Xukuumiga ahayn iyo kuwa Ururro Bulsho ku Salaysan ee doonaya inay sii hagaajiyaan nidaamyada fiditaanka ururradooda iyo wax-qabadyadooda ayaa ah qaybta labaad dhegeysteyaasha loogu tala-galay. Qaybtan labaad waxay haystaan ugu yaraan laba dariiqo. Waxa laga yaabaa inay doonaan inay u maraan layliyada qaarkood keliya si ay ugu shaqeeyaan kordhinta aqoonta iyo xirfadahooda ku wajahan meelo ay gaar u danaynayaan ama khuseeya. Amaba waxa laga yaabaa inay u adeegsadaan layli koox maarayneed si ay u dhaliyaan fikir iyo wax qabad ku saabsan siday hadda u maareeyaan cilaqaad-yada muhiimka ah ee ka baxsan xuduudaha ururkooda.

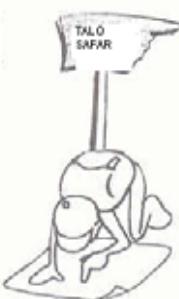
**HORDHAC** Waxaanay idinku dhiirri-gelinynaa inaad adeegyadan u isticmaashaan dariiqo kasta oo ay u noqonayaan wax-ku-ool inay daboolaan baahidaada qof ahaaneed, baahiyaha tababarteyaashiinna, ama kuwa urukiinna. Ha ka walaacin inaad wax abuure ku noqoto dabbaqiddaada. Haddii ay tahay door jile ahaaneed, laga yaabaa inaad doontid inaad dib u min-guurisid si ay si habboon u muujin karaan sawirka xaaladdiinna dhabta ah. Haddii ay tahay hab-socodka qorshayn hawleed, beddeli si ay u waafaqdo baahiyaha khaaska ah ee ka qayb-galeyaashiinna. Haddii ay yihiin tilmaamuhu wax aad u adag, waa ducfi dhuuxa kaga jira kuwii curiya buug hawleedyadan, ka dhiga wax fudud ama dib ugu naqshadeeyaa iyaga hab ay idiin anfici karaan idinka iyo dhegeysteyaashiinna.

## JAANTUSYADA QALABYADDA

Waxaanu halkan kuugu soo gudbinaynaa fikrad ama laba ku saabsan qaabka ama jaantus aanu u isticmaalay dhisidda qalabyada. Wixaannu u haysanaa dadka buuggan isticmaali doona intooda badani in ay leeyihii waayo-aragnimo tababare. Sidaas darteed baa sharaxu uga gaaban yahay sharaxa tilmaamayaasha kale ee la mida. *Ujeedooyinka tababarka* waxannu u bixinay *ujeedooyin waxbarasho*, taas oo la odhan karo waa doorasho qof ahaaneed.

Waxa intaa dheer in siyaabo ka duwan sidii laguu soo baray loo qori karo, ama si aad dhab ahaan u qorto markaad hindisayso tababar. Siday arrintu noogu muuqato; wixaannu kugu dhiiri gelinaynaa; inaad weedhaha ujeedooyinka u qorto sida ugu wanaaagsan ee ay adiga iyo ka-qaybgalayaasha. Habraaca aannu adeegsanay waa midka aanu isnidhi wuxuu si maangal ah ee lagu fulin karo kalfadhi tababar; haddii aan si kale u dhigno, waa in aqoonta la kordhiyaa; la hagaajiyaa xirfadaha; la beddelaa maan-hagga; ama ay natijoojinku noqdaan kuwa falgashan; taasoo ah horumarinta qorshe hawleed. Waqtiyada aannu cayinay waa male-malayn uun. Ugu dambayn qaybana habraacu waxay tilmaamayaan sida aad u adeegsan kartu qalabka si aad u gaadho ujeedooyinkaaga barasho. Erey kale oo taxadirkiisa lehi waa markaad gudagasho sanduuqa qalad ka (Tool box). Waxa suurtagal ah sida loo soo qadimay qalabka in aanay u kala hormeyn sidaad doonayso inaad u isticmaasho markaad aqoon isweydaarsi hindisayso. Matalan qalabyada 1aad iyo 2aad ee aan hore u sheegnay waxa marka horeba loo hindisay qalab maareyn ; mar labaadkana agab lagu isticmaalo aqoon isweydaarsiyada. Haddana wixaannu hordhac uga dhignay mid kastoo qalab kaas ka mid ah fikrado hindise.

Sidaan hore u sheegnay , wixaannu jecel nahay inaannu ka hawlalkayaga agabkan inaad u aragto inaad ku jirto safar aad wax aan hore loo aqoon aad ka heli karto. Tan micnaheeda waa inaad ka baydho wadada aannu jeexnay oo aad hesho wadiiqooyin .Marar ka qaar koodna waxa dhici karta inaad doonto inaad qalabyada u isticmaasho inaad dhisto waddo aad leedahay .Waxkasta oo aad qorshayso inaad qabato waxaa aannu kuu rajaynaynaa oo safar aqooneed oo ku xiise geliya.



**Qalabyada koowaad iyo labaad waxay ugu horeyn ku wajahan yihiin maareeyayaasha, marka ku xigtana tababarayaashu inay isticmaalaan markay la shaqaynayaan maareeyayasha NGO iyo CBO. Tan ujeedadeedu maaha in lagula horjoogsanayo tababarayaashu inay u adeegsadaan la shaqaynta beesha NGO ee ka kooban ururro,ee waa inaannu mar labaad ku adkayno liishaanka la saaray qalabyadan.**

**Laga bilaabo qalabka 3aad isbeddel baa dhici doono. Qalabyada inta hadhay waxay ku wajahan yihiin tababarayaasha waxaanna la doonayaa in lagu isticmaalo deegaan waxbarasho oo qaabaysan ; sida aqoonisweydaarisyo iyo dood kooxeedyo. Hase ahaatee, haddii aad tahay maareeye NGO ama CBO ,qalabyadani waa la isticmaali karaa. Wixaannu kugu dhirigelinaynaa inaad u isticmaasho hawlaha waxbarasho ee aad hogaminayso oo aad ka fekerto sidaad ugu isticmaali lahayd adigoo fursado horumarineed siinaya shaqaalahaga iyo guddidaada la-talinta.**

**DHISIDA AWODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **QALABKA 1:** **QIIMAYNTA HABABKA IYO XEERARKA** **MAAREYNTAADA MAALIYADEED**

Qalabkani waxa loo hindisay inuu maareeyayaasha iyo dadka kaleba ka caawiyoo siday u hirgelin lahaayeen hubin dhamaystiran oo ay ku sameeyaan habkooda lacageed iyo xeerarkooda hawlgal. Haddaad mar uun daawatay duuliyaha dayuuraddi sida uu u hubiyo dayuuradda duulimaadka ka hor, waxaad jeclaysan lahayd sida uu u dhamaystiran yahay liiskiisa hubintu. Hubintaasi waxay ka kooban tahay mid ka badan boqol su'aaloodoo kala duwan, oo qaar badani aanay ka mid noqnaynin kuwa loo adeegsan karo ururkaagga . Inkastoo qodobadda liiskiisa hubinta aanay xidhiidh la lahayn habraacaaga maaliyadeed ee waqtigan la joogo, haddana, waxay ku siin karaan guud mar heer sare ah oo aad mustaqbalka u baahan doonto marka uu ururkaagu koro ama uu qaado mas'uuliyaddo lacageed oo badata.



Liisaska hubintu wanaagoodu waxa uu la mid yahay hawlgalada oo ay dardar geliyaan.Haddaynu tixraacno duuliyihii iyo liiskii hubinta ee duulimaadka ka hor, ma qoraan uune laakiin inta badan dhaliisha ay arkaan wey hagaajiyaan intaanay dayuuraddu haadin. Halka ay qiimayntaada habka maaliyadeed lamid ahayn xaalada deg dega ah “ Haddii aan dhaliisha la hagaajin, ma duulayno”; ma aha waxaan caaddi ahayn in NGOs ama CBOsay la kulmaan khasaare maaliyadeed markay iska indho tiraan mabaadii’da iyo xeerarka hufan iyo xilqaadnimada maareynta maaliyad sannadeedka.In kastoo uu qalabkan ay bartirmaameedkiisu yahay maareeyaha, micnuhu maaha inuu isticmaalkiisa layli tababarku uu ka reeban yahay. Dadka doonaya Inay ku isticmaalaan goob tababar, waxaannu ku dhiiri gelinaynaa inay raadsadaan qof waayo-arag ah oo ku takhasusay maaliyadda inuu kaa caawiyoo, haddii aanad adigu takhasuskaas leedahay mooyiye. Ururka shaqaalihiiisa waayo-aragnimo iyo takhasus maaliyadeed lahayn, si weyn bey ugu adkaanaysaa inuu goob tababar ku isticmaalo. Hadaad go’ aansatay inaad qalabkan ku isticmaasho tababaradaada, tixgeli fikradaha soo socda.

### **Ujeedo waxbarasho waa:**

In aad kordhiso aqoonta ay ka-qayb-galayaashu u leeyihiin hababka, xeerarka iyo xirfadaha maaliyadeed ee ay ku qiimayn karaan habka wax qabad ee ururka.

### **Ka-qayb-galayaal waa:**

Haddii uu qorsha aad ka-qayb-galayaasha u hayso inay si dhab ah uqiimeeyaan hababka iyosharchiyada maaliyadeed ee ururkooda; oo aanu anagguna talaabadaas u riyaaqno, waxa laga yaabaa inaad ku soo kaabto maareeyayaasha doonaya inayka doodaan siday maaliyad ahaan uga hawl-geli lahaayeen kuwo kale jiritaanka doonistaasi, waxay noqon kartaa waayo-aragnimo qimo leh mar haddii mid waliba kan kale la wadaagayo tijaabooyinka iyo meelaha wanaajinta u baahan.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **HAB SOCODKA**

### **Hawsha Aqoon is weydaarsiga ka hor:**

#### **QALABKA 1: QIIMAYNTA HABABKA IYO XEERARKA MAAREYNTAADA MAALIYADEED**

**QALABKA1: QIIMAYNTA  
HABABKA IYO XEERARKA  
MAAREYNTAADA MAALIYADEED**

Ka-qayb-gale kasta ka codso inuu aqoon isweydaarsiga keeno dhamaan siyaasadaha maareynta maaliyada, xeerarka iyo foomamka hadda uu ururku isticmaalo, kuwaas oo uu la socdo nuql (copy) miisaaniyadii u dambaysay ah. Ku dar awaamiirtaada aqoon isweydaarsiga ka hor inaad ku wargeliso inay agabkan u isticmaali doonaan qiimaynta maareynta maaliyada ururkooda ayna la wadaagi doonaan ka-qayb-galayaasha kale.

### **Soo Jeedin Qaabaynta Aqoon Isweydaarsi.**

1. Isbarashada ka dib, ujeedooyinka aqoon isweydaarsiga, waa inaad haysataa khabiir xaga maareynta maaliyada ah iyadoo ay doorbidan tahay mid ka socda NGO dhinacaas ka guulestay si uu u hago dood ku koobta dhamaan qaybaha muhiimka ah ee su'aalaha ku tilmaaman Qalabka qiimeyn. Doodu waxay wax-ku-ool noqonaysaa haddii lagu tusaaleeyo sawir weyn oo ay ku muujisan tahay sida ay qaybaha kala duwani isugu xidhan yihiin. Sawirka waxa la samaynkaraa iyadoo ay doodu socoto taas oo ay ka qayb-galayaan ka-qayb-galayaasha oo dhami.
2. Ku xigsii doodan qaybinta nuqulo (copies) qalabka qiimaynta dabadeedna qof u sheeg inuu dhammeeyo. Ururrada qaarkood haddii qof wax ka badani ay ka yimaadeen koox ahaan ha u shaqeeyaan. Ku dhiiri gali kuwa su'aalo ka qabad wax kastoo qalabka la xidhiidh inay xan-shashaq ku weydiisto caawin. Qaybta isqiimaynta qof ahaaneed waa in ay ku dhamaataa 30 ilaa 45 daqiqiyo.
3. Kulmi ka-qayb-galayaasha si ay uga doodaan falcelintooda ku saabsan layliga iyo qaybta ay dhibaatada u weyn kala kulmeen hadday tahay xagga fahamka su'aalaha ama go'aaminta in waxay qabanayaan uu Yahay mid haboon.
4. Ka codso ka-qayb-galayaasha in qof waliba ka mid noqdo koox 2 ilaa 3 qof ah uu isagu doorto inuu ka-qayb-gale kastaa oo koox ka mid ah u sheeg inuu dhameystiro qorshe hawleed ku saabsan siyaabaha loo wanaajin karo hababka iyo shariyada maaliyada ururkooda iyo siday natijada ula wadaagi lahaayeen xubnaha kale ee kooxda. Muraadka laga leeyahay waa in ka-qayb-galayaasha la siiyo fursaday caawimo dhexdooda kaga helaan sida ay u dhamaynayaan qorshohooda.
5. Aqoon-is-weydaarsiga ku soo gebogebee ka-qayb-galayaasha oo soo tebiya qaar ka mid ah isbedeladda u muhiimsan ee ay doonayaan inay ku sameeyaan qorshaha hababka maareynta maaliyadda ururkooda markay soo guryo noqdaan.

**QALABKA1: QIIMAYNTA  
HABABKA IYO XEERARKA  
MAAREYNTAADA MAALIYADEED**

## **QALABKA 1A: WARAAQAHA SHAQO EE QIIMAYNTA MAAREYNTA MAALIYADDA**

Waraaqahan shaqo waxay weydiinayaan su'aalo is-dabajoog ah oo ku saabsan NGO aad maamusho habkeeda maareynta iyo xeerarka maaliyada, kuwaas oo la mid ah waxa ku yaal buugga koowaad ee

ahtilmaam hagan. Waxa loo hindisay inuu kaa caawiyo sidaad u hirgelinlahayd safar gacan ka qabosha oo aad ku soo marto dhinac walooNGO maareynteeda maaliyadeed iyo sidaad u go'aansan lahayd noocyada hawlgaladda aad u baahan tahay inaad qaado si aad uhaggaajiso hawlgelintaada guudee habka iyo shuruucda gaar ah. Waxa jiri kara in weydiinaha

qaarkood aanay noqon kuwo ku haboon baahiyaha ururkaaga. Xaaladahaas oo kale, waxaanu kugula talinlahayn inaad weydiinta sidaas oo kale ah ka boodo oo ta ku xigta ka jawaabto. Marka ay weydiinuhu dhamadaan, waa inaad habkaaga maaliyadeed sawir dhamaystiran iyo fikrado la xidhiidha sidaad kuwaas u sii hagaajin lahayd ka haysataa; adigoo ku salaynaya qiyamka maareynta maaliyada ee la aqoonsan yahay.

### **QALABKA 1A: WARAAQAHA SHAQO EE QIIMAYNTA MAAREYNTA MAALIYADDA**

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**XOG-DHAWRIDDA WARBIXINTA MAALIYADEED**

**LEDGER GUUD ( Joornaalka)**

**QALABKA 1A: WARAAQQAHA  
SHAQO EE QIIMAYNTA  
MAAREYNTA MAALIYADDA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Ma yahay ledger isku dheelitiran oo lagu xafido fund kasta si waafaqsan halbeegyada guud ee xisaabka iyo hantidhawrk? |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa qaa'imad xisaabtan oo qoraal ihi?  |     |      |                               |
| Foomka gelinta joornaalka oo qoraal ah ma loo diyaariyey wax kasta oo la gelinayo ledgerka?                           |     |      |                               |
| Sarkaal masuul ahi ma ansixiyaa wax kasta oo la gelinayo ledgerka intaan la gelin ka hor?                             |     |      |                               |
| Ma jirtaa hantidhawr haboon oo raadkiisa la raaci karo laga bilaabo ledgerka ilaa ilaha dhumentiga?                   |     |      |                               |
| Ka nabadgelinta ledgerka dab, tuuggo iyo waxyaalah la midka ahi ma jiraan?  |     |      |                               |
| Fundiska oo dhami ma u xisaabsan yihiin si waafaqsan? :   |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Halbeegyada xisaabtanka iyo hantidhawridda ee guud ahaan la aqoonsan yahay?                  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sharciyada deegaanka iyo kuwa qaranba?   |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shuruudaha hay'adda maalgelinta?   |     |      |                               |
| Xisaabta socota ma loo agaasimaa si waafaqsan   |     |      |                               |
| Sharciyada haboon ee dawladda, deeqda, qandaraaska iwm?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma la geliyaa xogta miisaaniyadda ledgerka guud?  |     |      |                               |
| Ledgeradda guud dhamaatood ma la hantidhawraa sanadkiiba?   |     |      |                               |

**WARBIXINAHA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Warbixina bileedyadu ma ka tarjumayaan Kharashyada dhabta ah ee barnaamijyada kala duwan?   |     |      |                               |
| Warbixinaha ma la soo gudbiyey waqtigii la rabay?   |     |      |                               |
| Warbixinuhu ma dhab u sugaran yihiin?   |     |      |                               |
| Warbixinuhu faa'iido ma leeyihiin micnase may leeyihiin?  |     |      |                               |
| Warbixinuhu si sugaran ma u tilmaamayaan halka uu barnaamij kasta marayo dhinaca miisaaniyadda?                                     |     |      |                               |
| Haddii barnaamijaagu helo qandaraas ama deeq, ma samaysaa warbixino xiliyeed gaar ah xaaladda uu qandaraas ama deeq kastaa marayso? |     |      |                               |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**MAAMULKA MAALIYADDA**  
**Biilasha adeegyada**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Biilasha waqtiga ugu haboon ma lagu Diyaariyaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Biilasha si dhab ah oo sugar ma loo diyaariyaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Habka xisaabinta ma ka dhashaa ledger hoosaad deynta la filayo inay ka soo hoyata qof kasta oo macmiil ah?                            |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan waxyaalo sugar oo dadka macmiisha ah lagu suggaya in biilashooda loo dirayo?  |     |      |                               |
| Haddii isku celceliska tirada macaamiishu bishii ay ka badan yihin 500 ma jiraal liis magacyada iyo cinwaanka macaamiisha muujinayaa? |     |      |                               |

**BIXINTA**

|  | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|--|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Biilasha mudadii u go'nayd ma lagu bixiyaa?  |     |      |                               |
| Qaladyo ma ka dhacaan habka diyaarinta biilasha sida qadarka lacagta ama lambarka xisaabta lagu qayiday? |     |      |                               |
| Xeerarka xisaabintu ma u samaysan yahay si suurtagelinaya xalinta dhibaatooyin gaar ahaneed?             |     |      |                               |

**FOOJARKA MUSHAAROOYINKA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Jeegaga mushaharka waqtigoodii ma lagu bixiyaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Qaladyo ma ku yimaadaan mushaharka shaqaalaha ama waxyaalaha laga gooyo?  |     |      |                               |
| Qalabka iyo alaabodu ma ka xafidan tahay tuugo iyo kutagri fal?   |     |      |                               |
| Alaabada debeedda taal aad ma la yareeyaa?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan Alaabooyin gaar ah oo tiradoodu si xad dhaaf ah u badan tahay?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma xog-dhawran tahay alaabta hadda taalaa?  |     |      |                               |
| Alaabada iyo qalabka muddo marka laga joogoba ma la tiriyya, oo dib-u habeyn malagu sameeyaa buugga iyo meelaha kale wax lagu xafido? |     |      |                               |
| Hab lagu kantaroolo qalabka iyo alaabada oo maangal ah ma jiraat?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa hab maareyn sugar oo lagaga war heli dhinacyda:  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Xaaladda hantida ururka  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lacagta ka soo baxda iibka?  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Qiimaha hantida  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hantida baaba' ah  |     |      |                               |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**RASIIDHADA LACAGTA CADDAANKA AH**

**QALABKA 1A: WARAAQAH  
SHAQO EE QIIMAYNTA  
MAAREYNTA MAALIYADDA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Ma jiraan siyaasado iyo habraacyo qoran oo loo adeegsado rasiidhada lacagta kaashka ah?   |     |      |                               |
| Haddii lacagta kaashka ah uu qabto qof aan ahayn lacag hayaha ma jiraan talaabooyin lagu hubiyaa in lacagtaasi sidaas loo ururiyey oo dhami ay gaadho lacag hayaha? |     |      |                               |
| Naadir ma tahay in shey gaar ahi uu si xad dhaaf ah uu u yaal?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan hawlgal haboon oo laga qaaday in lagu ururiyo deymo muddo dhaaf ah?   |     |      |                               |
| Habka lacagta la qabtaa ma waafaqsan yahay sharciyada dawladda?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan habraacyo haboon oo uu qofku biilk ku bixin karo daaqada lacag-hayaha, oo ay ka mid yihiin rasiidhada foomamka kaashka ee la lambariyey?                  |     |      |                               |
| Ma dhacdaa in marka muddo la joogoba la is waafajiyo xisabaadka ledgerka guud iyo ledgerada ka farcama?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa hab wax-ku-ool ah oo lagu sugi karo rasiidhka kaashka ah ee laqabtey?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa qoraal tilmaamaya mas'uuliyadda ururinta kaashka?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa qof fura waraaqaha oon ahayn lacag-hayaha iyo xog-dhawraha?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma diyaariyya qofka fura waraaqaha xogta lacagta iyo jeegagga la qabto?   |     |      |                               |
| Haday haa tahay, xogta ma loo dhiibaa qof aan ahayn lacag-hayaha oosi madax banaan u hubiya wadarta la xog-dhawray?   |     |      |                               |
| Si joogto ah xogta maloo barbar dhigaa buugga kaashka lagu qoro?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa rajister ama qalab kale oo kaashka lagu keydiyaa?  |     |      |                               |
| Hadday taasi jirto, wadarta mishiinadda si madax banaan ma u hubiyaa xisaabiyyaha barnaamijku?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma buugaagta iibka ama rasiidho aya la isticmaalaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Xaashiyaha iyo rasiidhada hore ma loo lambariyey?   |     |      |                               |
| Wadar maalmeedda iyo tirsiga susunka ah si madax banaan ma u eegay xisaabiyyaha barnaamijku?  |     |      |                               |
| Buuggaagta rasiidhada ee aan la isticmaalin ma la sugga badbaadintooda?   |     |      |                               |
| Haddii aanay siyaabahani jirin (buugga kaashka iyo mid rasiidh toona) ma waxa jira hab kale oo haboon oo loo adeegsado kantoroolida arrimahaas?                     |     |      |                               |
| Maalin walba rasiidhada la qabto isla maalintaasba ma lagu shubaa Baanka?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma qof aan ahayn lacag-hayaha iyo keyd-hayaha ayaa lacagta Baanka ku shuba?   |     |      |                               |
| Shaaqale aan ka socon lacag-hayaha barnaamijka wax ma gelinkaraa ledgerka guud?   |     |      |                               |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Habsocodka caadigga ah ee xafiisku ma yahay mid diidan in lacag-hayuhu xoriyad u helo ledgers xisaabaha soo hoyanaya iyo warbixino bileedyada?                          |     |      |                               |
| Sida ugu haboon ma loo kontoroolaa kirooyinka, dulsaarka, saamiyada macaashka, iyo dakhliyada la mida si haddii aanay rasiidh lahayn markiiba baadhis lagu samayn karo? |     |      |                               |
| Lacag-hayuhu masuul ma ka yahay rasiidhada kaashka ah laga bilaabo marka la keeno ilaa inta Baanka loo dirayo?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jirtaa si sugar oo lagu badbaadiyaa lacagta kaashka ah iyo dhaqdhaqaqeeda; sida khasnad bir ah iwm   |     |      |                               |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**SOO IIBSASHADA**

**QALABKA 1A: WARAAQAH  
SHAQO EE QIIMAYNTA  
MAAREYNTA MAALIYADDA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal ayaa loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Dalabka alaabta la soo iibsanayo dhakhso ma loo diyaariyaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Shaqaalaha u xilsaaran soo iibshada inta badan ma suggaan macdaarada ugu qiima jaban uguna macaamil wanaagsan?                              |     |      |                               |
| Shaqaalaha u xilsaaran soo iibshada ma muujiyeen dhaqaalayn iyo kayd oo ay sababtey habraacyada iibshadu?                                   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan liis shaqaale rasmi ah, oo la siiyey awoodda ansixinta dalabyada?   |     |      |                               |
| Alaabada waaweyn ee la soo iibsaday ma leedahay timaamo sugar oo sooc ah?   |     |      |                               |
| Marka ay suuragal tahay, alaabta in jumlada lagu soo iibsadaa ma jaban tahay hadii tafaariiq lagaga soo iibsan lahaa?                       |     |      |                               |
| Ma la qiimeeyaa wax-qabadka iibshaha marka muddo dhamaatoba?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa qoraal rasmi ah oo ku saabsan dalabyada alaabta la soo iibsanayo oo koobiyo la kala siiyo xisaabtan, iibiyaha, iyo qofka guddooma? |     |      |                               |
| Dalabyada ma la socdaan xogaha muhiimka ah oo dhami, oo ay ka mid yihiin:   |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tilmaamid dhamaystiran?  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Halbeega cabiraad?   |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dhamaan unugyada sicir goynta?   |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Gaadiidka Keenidda oo bilaash ah?  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Huruudaha Keenidda alaabta?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jirtaa siyaasad soo iibshada oo xaddaynaysa qiimaha dalab kasta lacagiisu inta ay tahay?   |     |      |                               |
| Foomamka dalabyada ma lambarsan yihiin. oo ma la kontoroolaa?   |     |      |                               |
| Tartan qandaraas ma la geliyaa alaabta qaarkeed?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa habraac lagu qiimeeyo alaabada qaakeed?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa hab haboon oo lagu diwaan geliyo laguna hubiyo marka la keeno alaab aan dhamaystirnayn?  |     |      |                               |
| Qof masuul ahi ma ansixiyaa waraaqaha lacag bixinta?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa xil qeexid la hubiyo rasiidhada oo ku saabsan sicika iyo shuruudaha? kordhyada? Qiimaha gaadiidka?                                 |     |      |                               |
| Qof masuul ahi ma naqtiimaa dalabyada alaabta si uu hubiyo inay waafaqsan yihiin miisaaniyada?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraa hab keydinta faylalka dalabyada furan oo lagu xaqqiyo kuwa muddo dhaafka ah?   |     |      |                               |
| Dalabyada waaweyni shuruud ma tahay in qiimayaal kala duwan la raadiyo?   |     |      |                               |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**KANTAROOLIDA HANTIDA IYO MAAREYNTA**

**QIIMAYNTA  
MAAREYNTA  
MAALIYADDA**

|   | Haa | Maya | Hawlgal aaya loo baahan yahay |
|---|-----|------|-------------------------------|
| Ma jiraan fayl hantida oo suggan oo lagu diiwaangeliyo hantida maguuryada?  |     |      |                               |
| Faylka diiwaangelinta hantidu ma muujiya:<br><input type="checkbox"/> Taariikhdi la yeeshay goorta la iibshay?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Astaamo haboon oo lagu tilmaamo hantida ?  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> libiye ama macdaarle?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Goobta iyo beddelidda goobta?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Sicirka iibsashada?  |     |      |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lambarka hantida?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Inta lagu qiyaasay noloshiisa?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Mudaynta dayactirka ka-hortagidda?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Waqt suggan iyo qimaha alaabta dayactirka? |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan calaamado ka lusha oo lagu timaami karo qaybo ka mid ah hantida sida miisas, kuraas iyo wax la mid ahi?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan Faylal haboon oo lagu xafido lahaanshaha hantidda?<br>Si haboon hantidu ma caymisan tahay?  |     |      |                               |
| Faylka keydinta hantida marka muddo la joogoba ma la waafijiyyaa ledgerka guud?   |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan habraac wax-ku-ool ah oo hantida gabowday lagaga saaro xog-dhawryada, lacagta xaraashkiisa ka soo hoyatana lagu xisaabiyo?  |     |      |                               |
| Ma jiraan shaqaale si rasmiya masuuliyada hubinta dayactirka qaybaha waaweyn ee hantida loo xilsaaray?  |     |      |                               |
| Si waafaqsan go'aanada iyo shuruudaha wershedlaha xogta ma loo keydiyaa?  |     |      |                               |

Ayadoo ku salaysan daraasada ururkiina ee habka maaliyadiina iyo nidaamyadiina, waxaanu kuu soo jeedinaynaa inaad la fadhiisato shaqaalahaaga oo soo saara qorshe aad ku dhawrysaaan kuwa badan oo si khatara u yar yar oo aad uga wax bixiso sidii hawlo loobaahan yahay in la qabto. Qaabkan boggagan ee soo socda ayaa loo sameeyay si lagaaga caawiyo is aad isugu habayso malayaashaada.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**QALABKA (1B):**  
**QORSHAH A HORUMARINTA MAAREYNTA**  
**MAALIYADA**

Adigoo ka shidaal qaadanaya qiimaynta hababka iyo sharciyada maaliyada Ururkaagga, kulan aad ku dejinaysaan qorshe aad wax kaga qabataan dhaliilaha ugu duran ee aad ku muujisay “hawlaho loo baahan yahay”, la yeelo fadhi shaqaalahaagga. Qaabka ku yaala buugagga soo socda waxa loo hindisay inuu kaa caawiyo lsku dubariddada fikradaha aad ku diyaarinaysaan qorshe hawleed wax-ku-ool ah. Ku bilaw inaad dib-u-eegtaan natijjooyinkii qiimaynta iyo hawlaho aad muujiseen inaad u baahan tiihin. Wuxaanu soo jeedinaynaa inaad ku soo ururrisaan hawlaho aad tilmaamteen warqad cad oo weyn si ay idinku fududaato aragtaana iyagoo dhan. Markaad u qortaan qaybaha ay ugu taxan yihiin foomka qiimeynat, Wuxa laga yaabaa inay doontaan inaad dib-u-haybayn hawlaho ku samaysaan; haddii ay tani waxtar weyn idin siinayso dhinaca dejinta qorshe hawleedka.

**Sheeg saddexda ama afarta hawlood ee ugu muhiimsan ee aad u baahan tahay inaad qaado waqtigan aynu joogno, adigoo ku salaynaya xogta qiimaynta si hababka iyo sharciyada maareynta maaliyada aad uga sii wanaajiso siday hadda yihiin oo ay u noqodaan kuwo wax-ku-ool ah. Haddii aanad hubin micnaha labada erey eeg cutubka 1aad, qaybtiisa koowaad ee Buugan.**

**QALABKA (1B): QORSHAH A HORUMARINTA MAAREYNTA MAALIYADA**

- a. -----  
b. -----  
c. -----

Falgal kastoo kuwan ka mid ah, buuxi talaabooyinka qorshe hawleedka. Wuxaad u baahan doontaa hawlgal kasta oo aad qorsheyesay dhawr talaabo inaad qaado.

Hawlgalka aad qaadayso:

- 1. Qor odhaah ujeedo oo sheegaysa waxaad doonayso inaad gaadho markaad hawlgal qaado. Odhaadani waa natijjada filashadaada.**

-----  
-----  
-----  
-----  
-----  
-----

**DHISIDA AWODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**2.Yaa qaadaya masuuliyada koowaad si loo gaadho ujeedada?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**QALABKA (1B): QORSHAH  
HORUMARINTA  
MAAREYNTA MAALIYADA**

**3.Yaa kale ee doonaya inuu ka hawlgalo?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**4.Talaabooyinka gaar ahaaneed ee la qaadayaa waa kuwee, si loo gaadho ujeedadii?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**5. Hawl kasta waxaad qodobaysaa inta maalmood ama saacadood ee qof shaqada ku dhamaynayo iyo mudada ugu yare ee la aqbali karo inay shaqado ku dhamaato. Adeegso qaabka hoose ama mid aad leedahay samayso.**

| Hawsha inay dhamaato La doonayo | Waqtiga loo baahan yahay | Taariikhda u dambasa ee la aqbali karo |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|                                 |                          |  |
|                                 |                          |  |
|                                 |                          |  |
|                                 |                          |  |

**6. Tax qalabka gaarka ah iyo agabka kale ee loo baahan yahay in lagu dhamaystiro hawsha.**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**7. Su'aasha soo socta waa mid laga jawaabo ay tahay marka laga hadlayo qorshe hawleedka dhamaantii. Sidey u qiimaynaysaa natijjooyinka qorshe hawleed kan?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

Qaababkan qorshaha hawlalka waxa laguu siiyey tusaale inuu kuu noqdo si aad u garato waxyaalaha aad u baahan tahay inaad qorshaha geliso. Xor waxaad u tahay inaad sidiisa u qaadato iyo inaad wax ka bedesho si ay ugu haboonaato baahiyahaaga maarta. Xusuusnaw: Qorshe hawleed wuxuu sheegaa waxa loo baahan yahay in la qabto, oo uu qabanayo kuma? oo kaashanaya kuma? oo dhamanaya goorma? Iyo sidaad ku ogaanayso inaad ku guuleystay gaadhista natijjadii ama ujeedadii la filanayey? Marka faafaahinta qorshe hawleedkaagu sii badatoba, dhiirigelin dheeraad ah ayaad heleysaa inaad fulin karto. Tan micnaheedu maaha inaanu ku leenahay wax ha ka beddelin qorshaha mar hadaad hirgelintisaa ku guda jirto. Laakiin ku bilaw qorshe hawleed cad.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**QALABKA (2A):**  
**QIIMAYNTA MEELAHA URURKIINU KU**  
**XOOOGGAN YAHAY, HUFNAANTIISA IYO**  
**MEELAHA WANAAJINTA U DIHIN**

Sii jiritaanka ururkaaga iyo barnaamijyadiisuba xaga maaliyadeed. waa qayb ka mida carinta inaad guulaysato, in kastoo aanu nahay kuwa ugu horeeya ee qira inay tahay arin lagama maan ah. Waxa guusha maaliyadeed la xidhiidha, xooganaanta ururka iyo hufnaantiisa. Murtidu waa in labadaas isku xidhani ay yihiin kuwa go'aamiya sidaad ugu guulaysan doonto in laguu aqoonsan karo hayad qiimo u leh bulshada iyo awooda inay sii socdaan tabarucaadkii ay bulshada u fidinaysay.

Xooganaanta NGO/CBO iyo inuu noqdo mid hufan waxay koobtaa waxyaabooyin dhawr ah. Matalan: Ma daboolaysaa baahi muhiim u ah bulshadaada iyo dalkaaga? Baahidaas ma u daboolaysaa si la mida ama ka fiican kuwa kale ee ku hawlan u adeegida bulshadaas? Ururkaaggu may yahay mid had iyo jeer ku dedaalaya inuu kor u qaado wax-ku-oolnimada barnaamijyadiisa iyo waxqabadnimada hawlgalnimadiisa?

Dhawr siyaabood ayaa jira oo uu urur isu qiimayn karo. Sixir waxba kuma laha su'aalaha aad u baahan tahay inaad naftaadda weydiiso markaad qiimaynayso kaa tahay iyo sida waxqabadkaagu yahay. Si aad u bilowdo, waxaannu ku darnay su'aalo dhawra oo inta badan lala xidhiidhiyo qiimaynta ururrada qidaaca gaarka ah markay ku hawlan yihiin isku day Dejinta qorshe ganacsi. Haddii aad hore ugu hawlanaan jirtay diyaarinta

Qorshayaal istraatijig ah ee ururkiina ama bulshada su'aaluhu kuwo kugu cusub maaha. Qorshayaasha ganacsi iyo qorshayaal istaraatijiga ahi waa ereyo loo isticmaalo habsocodka fikirka hor-u-socdka ah ee loo adeegsado goobaha kala duwan.

Ha ka waaban in su'aalaha aan soo jeedinay aad ku bedesho kuwaaga, ama Wax ku darto ama xata aad qaarka aanad doonayn ka saarto. Runtii qorshe hawleedka ka soo bixi doonaa isqiimaynta ururkiinu waa mid aad idinku leedihiiin.

Haddaynu ka hadalno qorshayaal ganacsi, dhamaadka su'aalahan waxa ku qoran qaab soo jeedin ah sida loo qoro qorshe ganacsi. Ujeedada laga leeyahay waa in lagugu dhiiri geliyo inaad jawaabaha aad su'aalahan ka bixiso oo dib isugu shaandhayso si ay u noqdaan qorshe ganacsi. Waayo? Sababta ugu weyni waa iyadoo hayadaha maaligelintu ay jecel yihiin inay arkaan qorshe ganacsi intaanay taageero siin NGO. Waa hab kale oo ay ku Xaqiijiyan in ururkaagu si fiican loo maareeyo. Qaabka aanu soo jeedinay iyo wixii kale ee aad ku dartaa qorshaaga ganacsi maaha mid muqadasa. Labada waxay u bedeli kartaa si ay u waafaqaan baahiyahaaga.

**QALABKA (2A):**  
**QIIMAYNTA**  
**MEELAHA**  
**URURKIINU**  
**KUXOOGGAN**  
**YAHAY,**  
**HUFNAANTIISA**  
**IYO MEELAHA**  
**WANAAJINTA**  
**U DIHIN**

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**1.Waa maxay muraadka kowaad ee ururkan laga leeyahay? Ama haddii si cad loo yidhaado, muxuu ururku u jiraa?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**2.Sideed u tilmaami lahayd ururrukiina si ay maalgeliyayaashu u fahmaan wuxuu u jiro?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**3. Tilmaanta aad ka bixisay ururkiina soo gaagaabi oo ka dhig weedho gaagaaban.**  
Waa maxay fariinta furaha ah ee aad doonayso in lagu xusuusan karaa ayuu yahay? Fariintu waxay si gaara muhiim u tahay hadaad filaysay inaad ka hesho maalgelin ururro kale. Dadka qaarkii waxay tan ku sheegaan “*odhaada risaalada*”. Waa inay caddaata, koobin tahay, dardar gelin leedahay.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**4. Maxaa markii hore ururkiina loo abuuray? Tanina waa su'aal fure u ah igmashada, sababta uu u jiro oo bilawgii laga yaabo inay ka duwanayd sida ay maanta tahay. Garashada halkaad ka timi ayaa qayb muhiim ah ka ah inaad g'oaansato meesha aad doonayso inaad gaadho mustaqbalka.**



**5. Haddii uu is beddeley muraadka uu ururku u jiray mudadii noloshiisa, maxaa keenay isbeddelkaas?**



**6. Waa maxay higsadka mustaqbalka ee ururkiinu? Haddii si kale loo dhigo, maxaad jeceshahay inuu ururkiinu qabanayo shan sanadoo ka dib? toban sanadoo ka dib?**

**QALABKA (2A): QIIMAYNTA MEELAHA URURKIINU KU XOOGGAN YAHAY,  
HUFNAANTIISA IYO MEELAHA WANAAJINTA U DIHIN**



**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**7. Waa maxay adeegyada uu ururkiinu hadda qabtaa ama waxa uu soo saaraa?**

(Handwriting practice lines)

**8. Sideed u tilmaami lahayd daawadayaashaad koowaad? Haddaynu si kale u dhigno, waa kuwee dadka adeegyada ama wax-soo-saarka ururkaaga isticmaalaa? Qidaaca gaarka ah su'aalahani waxay la xidhiidhaan macamiisha, suuqa iyo qaybta saamiyadda.**

(Handwriting practice lines)

**9. Waa maxay saddexda ugu muhiimsan ama faa'iidooyinka gaar ahaaneed ee ay helaan dadka isticmaala adeegyada ama wax-soo-saarka ururkiina?**

(Handwriting practice lines)

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**10. Adeegyada ama wax soo saarka uu ururkiinu u gudbiyo macamiishiisa ama ka faa'iidaystayaashiisa ma u baahdaainay la isticmaalaan adeegyo kale oo uu soo saaro urur kale ama cid gaar ahi u gudbiso? Wuxa laga yaabaa in aanay su'aashani caadi ahayn, lakiin isku xidhnaantaa oo kale ayaa raad weyn ku yeelan karta jiritaanka ururkiina mudada fog.**



**11. Siduu ururkiina uu ugu tiirsan yahay xidhiihadaa? Sidaad u yarayn kartaa ku tiirsanaantaa mustaqbalka?**



**12. Adeegyada iyo waxsoosaarkaaga waa kuma ururka ama shirkadda ugu weyn ee kugula tartamaysa?**



## DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA

## **EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

**13. Maxa u sabab ah in ururkiina lagula beretamo adeegyada ama waxsoosaarka? Ma qiiimahaan? Ma tayada adeegaa? Ma helitaan joogto ah iyo sahlalaan baa? Mise waa sababo kale? Ka fakir sabab kasta oo lagaaga guulaysan karo oo lagaaga dheereyn karo macamiishaada iy ka faaiidaystayaashaada .**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

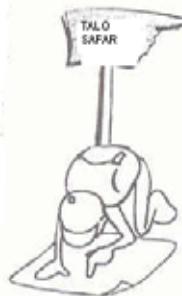
---

---

---

---

NGO/CBO badan ayaa ka shaqeeyaa deegaan kooxaha bartilmaameedka u ahi ay doorashooyin aad u yar leeyihiin markay timaado helidda adeegyo ama waxsoosaar aan ahayn kuwa ururkiinu. Wuxuu laga yaabaa inaanu jirin tartan xooggani, hase ahaatee taas yaanay iska kaa horaagin inaad waxa ugu wanaagsan samayso. Tayada iyo u-adeega macaamisha ayaa midho dhalka ururkiina waxtar weyn u yeelan kara.



**14. Idinkoo suurtagalnimada xaaladda kor ku xusan ku salynaya, waa maxay waxyaalaha u waaweyn ee lagugu dhaleecayn ama cabaareyn karaa dhinaca adeegyada aad gudbiso iyo waxsoosaarkaaga?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**15. Maxaad samayn kartaa si aad uga baxdo dhaliilaha iyo cabashooyinka?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

*Aan u leexano arimo kale oo saamayn ku yeelan kara iijiritaanka ururkiina*

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**16. Sidee baa u xayeyisaa adeegyada iyo waxsoosaarka ururkiina? Ma kula tahay inay isku-dayadaasi wax-ku-ool yihiin?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**17. Maxaa kuu qorshaysan inaad qabato kal dambe si aad u kordhiso wax-qabadnimada iyo wax-ku-oolnimada xayeyisiska ururkiina? Haddii ereyga xayeyis ay kaaga dhadhamayso ganacsi u feker dhinaca xidhiidhka dadweynaha. Aduunyada NGO jiritaankeedu mudada dheer waxay ku tiirsan tahay ururro iyo dad kale:**

- a) **Garashada kaad tahay?**
- b) **Garashada waxaad qabato ee kaa sooca dadka ama ururrada aad isku shaqada tiiuin?**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**18. Sidee baad u qorshaysaa inaad ku maal geliso hawlaha ururkiina ee hadda socda muddo u dhexaysa shan ilaa tobanka sanno ee soo socda?**

Istaraatijooinka maalgelineed ee hadda jira ee inay sii socdaan aad jeceshahay waa kuwee?  
Kuwa cusub ee qorsheysani waa kuwee?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

**19. Tax ilaha dhaqaale ee hadda u jira ururkiina adigoo u kala heereynaya siday u kala muhiimsan yihiin, kadibna sheeg saddex sababood oo midna aanad doonayn inay sii wadaan maalgelinta isku- deyada ururkiina mustaqbalka? Tan waxa loo yaqaan inaanad saaxiibadaa u qaadaan inay jeebka kuugu jiraan.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**20. Muxuu ururkiinu ay tahay inuu sameeyo si aanu u waayin ilahaas dhaqaale ee maal gelinta ugu mudan?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**21. Waa kuwee noocayada bedeladda aad u baahan tahay inaad ku samayso shaqaalahaaga si uu ururkiinu u noqdo mid horumarsan oo guulaysta hadafkiisana gaadhikara muddo ku siman saddex sanadood?**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**22. Waa kuwee su'aalo kale oo aad u baahan tahay inaad naftaada weydiiso waqtigan hada ah, NGO ahaan si aad u kordhisan dihinaanta inuu ururkiina ahaado mid ilaa xad sii waara. Haddii aad xusuusataan tayadan mudnaanta leh waxaynu kaga hadlayna boggaga u horeeya ee qaybta koowaad ee buuggan. Karaanka ururkiinu uu ku sii waari karaa wey ka madax banaan tahay saddexda arrimood ee isku xidhan ee kala ah:**

- a) Barnaamijka/horumarinta adeegga iyo qaybinta;
- b) Ururka iyo maareynta;
- c) Xooganaanta maaliyadeed iyo awooda waxqabad.

Waqtiga iyo goobta ay doonto ha kugu qaadate waa inaad tuurta u ridato kaalinta fadhi adigoo weydiinaya oo ka jawaabaya su'aalaha la xidhiidha ururkiina ee aan wali la isweydiin gaar haan dhinaca waaritaanka ururkiina mustaqbalka fog.



**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **QALABKA (2B): SOO JEEDIN QODOBADA GUUD EE QORSHE GANACSI**

Ku salaysan Qiimaynta Urur: Qalabka 2A

Waxa soo socda soo jeedin qdobada guud ee u qoridda qorshe ganacsi ee NGO-ga; taasoo ku salaysan isqiimaynta urur ee aad hadda uun dhamyseen. Sidaanu ku sheegnay hordhaca weydiinaha isqiimaynta, qdobada guud maaha muqadas. Xor baad u tahay inaad bedesho, wax ku darto, ama aad qaar tirtirto iyo wixii kale ee aad doonto.

Talo safar oo gaaban: Qaar ka mid mawadiicda ku qoran tusmada ee lagu soo bandhigay qdobada guud ee buugga kan ku xiga, ayaa laga yaabaa inaad hore u maqasheen. Ereyada ay ka mid yihiin suuq, xayeysiin, Xogta macaamiisha, iyo istaraatijiyyada ka bixiddu waxay inta badan la xidhiidhaan shirkadaha ama hay' adaha macaash doonka ah. Hase yeeshi, waa fikrado muhiima oo tixgelintooda leh markaad dadka u gudbinayso war ku sabsan ganacsigaagu wuxuu yahay. Wax dhici karta in dadka aad qorshahaaga ganacsi u gudbinaysaa inay yihiin maareeyayaal fulineed. Inaad afkooda kula hadashaa waa faa'iido.



**Qodobo Tababare:** Waxa suurtagal ah inaad dareentay in layliyadan maareynta intooda badani ay u qaabaysan yihiin goob aqoon is weydaarsi. Waxaannu kuu soo jeedinaynaa inaad u qaabayso si la mida sidaanu ku soo jeedinay ku shaqaynta qalabka (I) ee weydiimaha qiimaynta maareynta maaliyada. Inkasta oo aanay ka-qayb-galayaashu u baahnayn inay aqoon-isweydaarsiga keensadaan dhukumanti faro badan si ay u qoraan qorshe ganacsi, waxay u bahan yihiin agab hor dhac ah haddii aad ka filayso inay adoo la jooga ay qoraan qorshaha. Waxa la arkaa inaad waxoogaa dhibaato ah kala kulanto xiisa gelinta ka-qayb-galayaasha u arka in ururradood ay tartan ku la jiraan ururkiina. Inagoo taa ka duuleyna, waxaad u baahan tahay inaad la kulanto xubno muhiima sida agaasimaha, shakhsiyaaad shaqaalaha fure u ah iyo Gudidda Latalinta xubno ka mid ah, si aad uga hesho talo iyo xogta horumarinta qorshooda ganacsi.

**QALABKA (2B):  
SOO JEEDIN  
QODOBADA  
GUUD EE  
QORSHE GANACSI**

(magac urukaaga)

### **QORSHE GANACSI**

Waxa soo socdaa waa qodobo guud oo tilmaamaya waxyaalaha ka mid noqon kara qorshahaaga ganacsi, ee maaha foom la buuxinayo.

**Koobidda Nuxurka**

## **DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

### **Higsadka iyo Risaaladda**

- Xaaladda hadda jirta -----
- Higsadka iyo risaaladda -----
- Ahdaafka iyo ujeedooyinka -----

### **Dulmaridda Ururka**

- Sifaha sharciyadiisa -----
- Gudidda Agaasimayaasha -----
- Kooxda maareynta -----
- Istaraatijiyada gaashaan- buureed -----

### **Istaraatijiyada, adeeg iyo wax-soo-saar**

- Adeegyada iyo wax-soo-saarka ee amintan -----
- Cilmi baadhista iyo horumarinta-----
- Geynta iyo qaybinta adeegyada iyo wax-soo-saarka-----

### **Gorfaynta Suuqa**

- Qeexidda ereyga suuqayn-----
- Xogta macaamiisha -----
- Tartanka-----
- Khataraha -----

### **Qorshaha suuqgeynta**

-----  
-----

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

- Istaraatijiyada iibinta -----
- Shabakada geynta -----
- Istaraatijiyada qiima goynta -----
- Xiiso-gelinta iyo xayeysiinta -----
- Xidhiidhka dadweynaha -----

**Qorshaha Maaliyadeed**

---

---

- Qaadashada (assumptions) -----
- Warbixino lacageedyada -----
- Baahidda raasalmaal -----
- Istaraatijiyada soo afjarida deymaha -----

Maalgelinaha furaha ah ee laga yaabo inaad u baahato inay bixiyaan adeeg ama wax-soosaar, sideed u qorshaysaa la soo noqoshada maalgelinahaa? Hadaad damacdo inaad ka baxdo fidinta adeeg ama wax-soo-saar, istaraatijiyada aad uga baxaysaa maxay tahay?

**Gebogeo**

---

---

**Dhukumentigga qorshahaaga taageeraya**

---

---

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**QALABKA 3:**  
**MUHIIMNIMADA REKOODHADA IYO**  
**WARBIXINAHA LACAGEED IYO**  
**SAAMAYNTOODA**

**Ujeedada waxbarashada:** Waa inay kordhiso aqoonta iyo xirfadaha ka-qayb-galayaasha ee ah inay hindisaan habab si wax ku ool ah oo loogu adeegsado xafidida rikoodhada maaliyadeed.

**Waqtiga loo baahan yahay:** waa saddex saacadood

**HAB SOCODKA**

Layligan tababareed waxa loo adeegsan karaa curinta aqoon-is-weydaarsi ku saabsan hababka iyo habraacyada maareynta maaliyada, mar haddii ay liishaameyso sababaha rikoodhada maaliyadeed ay muhiimka u yihin, marka laga tago xafidida dhaqdhaqaqa lacagta ee ku kooban lacagta u soo hoyata iyo ta baxda ururka.

1. Madasha ku bilaw dood oo loo dhan yahay, ama layli hab socod kooxeed leh, oo caddeeya sababaha ay rikoodhada lacagtlu muhiim ugu yihin NGO iyo CBO, siday doonto ha yaraadaane. Wuxuu kaa mid noqon kara isku day aad ku dhisayso shuruudo ama dood kooxeed hagaan oo lagu go'aansanayo qaybaha ama u adeegsiga wararka dabagalka hawlahaa barashada.
2. Isku dubarid fikradaha aad ka heshay qodobka koowaad. Taas waxa sii waraaqaha shaqada ee qiimaynta iyo qorshaynta ee wax-kuoollnimada rikoodhada aaliyada. Ka codso Ka-qayb-gale kasta ama koox mid ka badani haddii ay urur ka wada socoto; inay dhameeyaan warqadda shaqada ee qiimaynta iyo qorshaynta. u qabo inay soddon daqiiqo ku qabtaan hawlahaa ku yaal warqadda shaqada.
3. Markaad isku dubariddo sababaha xafidida rikoodhada maaliyada sii waraaqaha shaqada ee qiimaynta iyo qorshaynta ee wax-kuoollnimada rikoodhada aaliyada. Ka codso Ka-qayb-gale kasta ama koox mid ka badani haddii ay urur ka wada socoto; inay dhameeyaan warqadda shaqada ee qiimaynta iyo qorshaynta. u qabo inay soddon daqiiqo ku qabtaan hawlahaa ku yaal warqadda shaqada.
4. Ka-qayb-galayaasha kulmi oo qaarkood ka codso inay ka warbixiyaan waxay ka barteen xafididida rikoodhada maaliyadeed iyo waxay qorshaynayaan in wax ka bedelaan siyaabihii hore, ee ay keeneen natijjooyinka layliga qorshaynta.

**QALABKA 3:  
MUHIIMNIMADA  
REKOODHADA IYO  
WARBIXINAHA  
LACAGEED IYO  
SAAMAYNTOODA**

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**QALABKA 3A:**  
**RIKOODHKA MAALIYADDU QIIMEYSAY WAX-**  
**KU-OOLNIMADIISA IYO WARQADA**  
**QORSHEYNTA**

Maareynta NGO-yada iyo CBO-yada waxay noqon kartaa wax aad u fudud marka la haysto war haboon iyo xog lagu kalsoonaan karo oo ku saleysan ee ururkiisa oo joogto ah, wararka lacageed kuma eka oo keliya lacag ururka ka dabooli karta kharashkii u dambeeyey ee la galey inay Baanka taalo, inkastoo aannu aqoonsanahay lagamamaarmaanimada xog la taaban karo qaybta hore ee warqadan shaqo waxay soo bandhigtaa siyaabo dhawr ah oo ay maareeyayaashu u adeegsadaan xogta lacageed, su'aalahaas oo aan ka codsaney inaad qiimeyso wax-ku-oolnimada rikoodhadaa lacageed ee ay muujinayaan wararkan gaar ahaaneed qaybta labaad ee warqadda shaqada waxa loo hindisay inay kaa caawiso sidaas ugu fekeri lahayd qorshe kor u qaadida xafidaada rikoodhada lacageed weedh kastaa waxay leedahay toddobada heer qiimeynneed, inkastoo darafyada dhexe uun la cadeeyey sida:- 1 = maya weligeed 5 = ilaa xad, 7 = 5 dhameystiran, haka waaban inaad goobaabto lambarada kale, si aad u hesho qiimeyn la hubo dhinaca aragtidooda ku saabsan wax ku oolnimada rekoodhada lacageed.

**QALABKA 3A:**  
**RIKOODHKA**  
**MAALIYADDU**  
**QIIMEYSAY**  
**WAX-KU-**  
**OOLNIMADIISA**  
**IYO WARQADA**  
**QORSHEYNTA**

**1. Waan sameyn karaa go'aamo hawgal maalmeed caqligal ah oo ku dhisan rekoodhada lacageed ee maalintaa la joogo.**

Maya waligeyIlaa xadSi dhameystiran

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

**2. Waan u adeegsan karaa rikoodhada lacageed kor u qaadida ururkayaga dadka iyo ururrada kale ee daneynaya dhexdooda.**

Maya waligeyIlaa xadSi dhameystiran

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**3.Waan adeegsan karaa rikoodhadayada lacageed si aan u soo bandhigo waxqabadkayaga lacageed markaannu dooneyno maalgelin ururka dibediisa ah sida siismooyin (Group) iyo qandaraasyo.**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

**4.Waxaan uga soo bixi karaa shuruudaha si waafaqsan sharciyada lacageed ee ururrada kale si buuxda oo ay raali ku noqon karaan xagga shuruudaha waqtiga iyo wararka dhammeysiran.**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

**5.Rikoodhadda sanado hore iyo imika waa lagama maarmaan, marka la dejinayo qorshayaal mudada dheer iyo diyaarinta miisaaniyada sanadeed.**

Maya waligey

Ilaa xad

Si dhameystiran

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

Isugee dhibcaha aad heshay, wadartoodana ku qoran meesha soo socota ee banaan. Dhibcaha la heli karo waxa ugu badani waa 35 wadar kasta oo ka yar 30 dhibcood waxay tilmaan u tahay baahida ay tahay inaad kordhisaaan awoodiina xafidida rikoodhkiina lacageed.

Si aynnu layligan u dhameyno, qaado dhibcaha aad hesheen ee u yar ka dibna go'aamiya hadalka aad dooneysaan inaad gaadhaan marka eegayo baahidan maareyneed ee gaarka ah. Markaad dejisaan ahdaafta, qor saddexdaa hawlood oo adiga iyo shaqaalahaagu aad qaban kartaan soddonka cisho ee soo socda, oo aad kor ugu qaadaysaan waxqabdnimada xafidida rekoodhsiinta lacageed si cadna u sheeg cidda u baahan inay qabato maxay oo ku qabanayaan hawlahan si waxqabad iyo wax ku oolnimo leh.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**Hadaf**



A rectangular box containing ten sets of horizontal dashed lines for handwriting practice.

**Hawsha 1aad**



A rectangular box containing ten sets of horizontal dashed lines for handwriting practice.

**Hawsha 2aad**



A rectangular box containing ten sets of horizontal dashed lines for handwriting practice.

**Hawshan Ku Celi Adigoo Qaadanaya Dhibicda Ay Midi Ka Hooseysay.**

A rectangular box containing ten sets of horizontal dashed lines for handwriting practice of the sentence "Hawshan Ku Celi Adigoo Qaadanaya Dhibicda Ay Midi Ka Hooseysay."

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**Hadaf:**



A light gray rectangular box containing six horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly apart, intended for handwritten responses.

**Hawsha 1aad:**



A light gray rectangular box containing six horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly apart, intended for handwritten responses.

**Hawsha 2aad:**



A light gray rectangular box containing six horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly apart, intended for handwritten responses.

**Hawsha 3aad:**



A light gray rectangular box containing six horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly apart, intended for handwritten responses.

## **QALAB 4: DIYAARINTA MIISAANIYADDA SANADKA**

Ujeeddada waxqabasho; In la kordhiyo aqoonta iyo xirfadahan ka qeybgalayaasha ee diyaarinta miisaaniyadda sanadka.

### **Waqt loo baahan yahay in ku dhow 3 saacadood**

#### **Hab socodka**

Layligan muraadka laga leeyahay waa inuu maareeyayaasha NGO/CBO ka caawiyo siday u eegi lahaayeen hab socodka meesaaniyadooda sanadkan iyo siyaasadaba ay u tixgalin lahaayeen wanaajinteeda, sida ay layliyada buuggani u badan yihiin, waxa lagama maarmaan ah in la tixgaliyo koox macaamiisha idii ah, si aad ogaataan ilaa heerka ay idiinku fur-furan yihiin inay dib u eegidda habraacyada lacagta la wadaagaan maareeyayaal laga yaabo inay tartan ugu wada jiraan maalgalino.

Iyada oo aynu ognahay mudnaanta baahiyaha ka qaybqaatayaashaadu eegaan, waxaannu dhiiri gelineyna inaad wixii isbedel ku sameyn karto sida loo hindisay tababarka ee kugu caawinaya inaad ku guuleysato u gudbinta tababarka macaamiishooda.

1. Kulanka ku fur dood layli ah oo kaqaybgalayaasha ka caawisa 'Diyaarinta Hawlaha soo raaca, waxaannu soo jeedineynaa su'aal doodeeda soo socota habraacyada. Waa maxay qaybaha habraacyada miisaaniyada kuugu adag qof ahaan?

Markey aaraa'dooda dhameeyaan, waxa suuragal ah inaad jecleysato inaad kula heeraysato heerar ku saleysan waxa ay ka qaybgalayaashu soo jeedinayaan, tan ku xigsii dood furan oo ku saabsan waxa laga qaban karo si loo furdaamiyo qaybaha kuugu adag.

2. Hel Ka qaybgalayaasha adiga u eegaya si qof ahaaneed ama kooxo ku wada socda isla urur ha ku qaadaan 30 daqiiko sida ay u diyaarinayaan miisaaniyada sanadka sii foomka buugga soo socda ama ku yaala ama foom aad adigu hindistey. Haddii aad go'aansato inaad siiso foomka diyaarna u noqoto siyaabo ay isticmaalaan ururka adeegsada habsocodyo qalafsan, waxa lagama-maarmaan ah inaad siiso qaab ay u qoran warkan, sharax gaaban ka sii hawlaha, hana ogaadaan inaad diyaar u tahay wixii su'aalo ah ee ay hayaan.
3. Dib u kulmi ka qaybgalayaasha oo fuli dood aad u hageyso kuna saleysan cutubka labaad cutubkan oo ah mid ay ka buuxaan figrado NGO-yada iyo CBO-yada ka caawin kara, siday isugu tababari lahaayeen hababka lacageed ee u fududayn kara inaad noqotaan kuwa sii jiri kara oo xisaabtoodu sharaf tahay, liishaanka saar hab socodka guud intaad doodaa ku jirtaan adigoo lixda qodob talaabo faah-faahina ka siinaya.
4. Dooda aad hageyso raaci dhowr ka qaybgalayaasha ah oo ka hadlaan waxyaalaha ay iskaga mid yihiin iyo kuwa ay ku kala duwan yihiin dhaqan gelinta miisaaniyadooda hadda iyo aragtiyaha buuggan lagu soo bandhigayey.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

5. Ka codso ka qaybgalayaasha inay laba-laba u shaqeeyaan si uu midba mid u taageero hadduu u baahdo inkastoo shaqada inteeda badan lagu qabanayo kali ahaan ama kooxo ururka kawada socda. Hawsha waa inay dib u eegaan habsocodka miisaaniyadooda waqtigan oo ku saleysan layliyadii ay hore uga diyaariyaan qorshe hawleed ku saabsan isbedeladda ay lee tahay in lagu sameeyo habsocodka si ay u noqdaan kuwo waxqabad iyo wax-ku-oolnimo leh waqtiga ay hawshan ku qabanayaan waa saacad.
  
6. Ka qaybgalayaasha dib u kulmi oo ka codso inay wadaagaan isbedeladda ay qorsheynayaan oo ku saleysan waxay barteen.

**QALAB 4:**  
**DIYAARINTA**  
**MIISAANIYADDA**  
**SANADKA**

**QALABKA 4A:**  
**HABSOCODKA MIISAANIYADDA URURKAYAGA**  
**EE HADDA**

**Hawlaха**

Adigoo isticmaalaya qaabka soo socda, qor talaabooyinka habsocodka miisaaniyadda sanadka ee ururkiina laga bilaabo marka aad go'aansataan inaad bilowdaan ilaa marka la ansixiyo, haddii uu ururkiinu leeyahay habraac ansixineed, ama taariikhda ay miisaaniyadda cusub ay falgeleyso, ku tax tiirka kowaad (Column) Taariikhaha ay hawsha tiirka labaad (Column) ku taal ay bilaabaneyso iyo markey dhamaaneyso. Tiirka labaad (Column) hawlaха laga qabanayo caddee. Tiirka saddexaadna ku sheeg cida masuulka ka ah. Tiirka (Column) ugu dambeeyana ku qor (?). Haddii sharci ama siyaasadda ururka u ogoshahey talaabandan in la qaato.

| Taariikhda bilowga & damaadka | Hawsha la qabanayo | Yaa masuul ka ah | Ma igman tahay |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                               |                    |                  |                |
|                               |                    |                  |                |
|                               |                    |                  |                |
|                               |                    |                  |                |

**DHISIDA AWODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

## **QALABKA 5:** **DIYAARINTA HABSOCODKA KAASHKA** **MIISAANIYADDA**

**Ujeeddada barashada:** si kor loogu qaado aqoonta iyo xirfadaha ka qeybgalayaasha ee diyaarinta dhinaca habraaca kaashka miisaaniyadaha.

**Wakhtiga loo baahan yahay:** ilaa laba saacadood

### **Habsocoddka**

Habraaca kaashka miisaaniyadda waa qalab aad muhiim u ugu ah NGS's iyo CBO's. Waxaa loo qaabeeyey inay maareeyayaasha ka caawiso inay ogaadaan halka ay marayso cadadka lacageed ee ay u haystaan kharash iyo dakhli bilkasta. Siloo qabto hab tababar xirfadeed ee hawshani, tani waxay ku keeni kartaa hadii ka qaybagalayaashaadu ka cagajiidaan inay u cadeeyaan kuwa kale xaaladooda maaliyadeed ee qdobaysan wakhtigii loogu talogalay. Si kastaba ha ahaatee, waxaa haboon iskuday, halkana waxaa lagu soo qadimay laba arimood.

**Doorashada 1.** qaado tusaalahaa sookoobida miisaaniyad sannadeedka ah ee habraaca kaashka ee lagu soo bandhigay Cutubka 4:

Habraaca kaashka ee miisaaniyadda iyo harumarinta ee salka u ah layliga lagu tusaaleeyey iyo wax aad ugu eeg NGO's ama CBO's dibna loogu soo bandhhigay aqoon-is-waydaarsigii salka uu u yahay qalabadaasi.

Haddii aanad aqoon u lahayn habsocodka kaashka miisaaniyada, waxaanu kuu soo jeedinaynaa inaad waqtii yar dulmarto cutubka 4aad.

Markaad sharax gaaban ka bixiso dhaqdhaqaqa kaashka miisaaniyadu wuxuu yahay iyo sida loo adeegsado marka lagu maareynayo lacagta kaashka ah ee urur leeyahay, ka codso ka qaybagalayaasha inay u qaybsamaan kooxo ah 3-4 qof. Sii hal bog oo ah ta dhaqdhaqaqa kaashka NGO oo bil bil ah oo ku salaysan tusaalahaa Cutubka sadexaad oo matalaya gobolkiina.

Hawshooda koowaad waa inay go'aamiyaan inta dheeraanaysa ama dhinmaysa dhaqdhaqaqa kaashka ay haystaan oo bil bil lagu soo koobay iyo inta aad soo ururriso 12ka bilood. Hawsha labaad waa inaad go'aamiso istiraatijiyyada maalgashi maaliyadeed oo ku salaysan dhaqdhaqaqa mudo 12 bilood. Sii ilaa 20 daqiqi inay hawlahan ku dhameeyaan. Kulmi kooxaha oo ka codso in hawlaha koox waliba ka warbixiso. Wuxaan u baahan kartaa inaad jaantus u qaybsan dhaqdhaqaqa 12ka bilood adigoo isticmaalaya warqadweyn oo cad, si koox waliba ugu qorto isuna barbar dhigaan natijjooyinkooda. Layliga ku soo gabogabee dood guud oo ko n miisaaniyad loo sameeyo uga jawaab. obaysa siyaabaha ay wax u qabteen, wixii su'aalo ee ay kaa weydiyaanna habsocodka

**Doorashada 2:** Tani waa doorashadii labaad oo si kale loo dhigay, hase ahaatee tirooyinkii dhabta ahaa ee rikoodhadoodu 12 bilood laga soo xigtay, ka codso inay la yimaadaan rikoodhada dakhliyada iyo kharshyada, ka dibna hubina lagu sameeyo in qof waliba ama koox

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

ururka socotaaba inay qaa'imad u sameeyaan dhaqdhaqaaqa kaashkooda 12kaa bilood. Doorashadan labaad waa in ka qaybgale ama koox kastaaba ay dejiso qorshe maalgashi oo ay ku salaysan lacagta aan dhaqdhaqaaqin mudada ay dhukumantina ka sameeyaan. Waayo-aragnimadan habsocod u samee adigoo kaashanaya kharashyadaada iyo waayo-aragnimadaada.

**QALABKA 5:**  
**DIYAARINTA**  
**HABSOCODKA**  
**KAASHKA**  
**MIISAANIYADDA**

Tani waxay noqon kartaa layli ka qayb-galayaasha aanay ku degdegin inay ku qabtaan hab kooxeed. Adeegso aqoontaada sidaad u wejhi lahayd istiraatijiyadan maaraynta lacagta ee ku salaysan waayo-aragnimadaada la shaqaynta ka qayb-galayaashan xaalad la mida waxbarashada dhacdan.



## **QALABKA 6: TABABARKA MAAMULKA LACAGTA.**

Ujeedada barashada: in la go' aamiyo baahiyaha tababarida maamulka lacagta ee kooxda uu ururkiina ka kooban yahay.

**Wakhtiga loo baahan yahay**:- wuxuu ku xidhan yahay sidaad u qorsheyso habsocodka hoos ku sharaxan.

### **Habsocodka**

Cutubka 4aad ayaa si balaadhan u soo bandhigay mawaadiida iyo dareemo ku saabsan maamulka lacagta, ee la kulmi kara maareeyayaasha NGOyo iyo CBOyo badan. Tusaale ahaan, cutubka 4aad waxa ka mid ah doodo ku saabsan:- ururinta dakhliga maareynta bixinta qiimaha adeegyada joogtada ah, kontaroolada guddaha, habka kaydinta alaabada agab iyo qalabka, fikrado soo iibsasho, sida loo maamulo hawlahaa makhlaasinka, iyo dhawr fikradood oo ku saabsan hakinta qiimaha. Markaynu eegno inta ay le'eg tahay baahsananta mawaadiicda doodda ee maamulka lacagta, waxaanu garanay inaanu ku darin hindisayaal tababaro gaar ah tixgelintaada awgeed. Taas waxaanu door bidnay inaanu ku soo jeedino inaad diraasad ku samayso baahiyaha kooxaha bartilmaameedka idin ah, iyo waxyaalaha maamulka lacagta ee ay xiisaynayaan adigoo isticmaalaya weydiinaha soo socda ama kuwo isaga ku salaysan aqoontaada ururrada aad u shaqayso.

Hadaad go'aansato inaad isticmaasho weydiinaha soo socda ama mid la mida waxaad u baahan doontaa inaad isu diyaariso inaad raaciso guudmar xaga tababarida ah. Kuwa soo socdaa waa soojeedimo qorshaynta fulinta tababarka.

- Wuxuu suuragal ah inaad u baahato khabuur xaga maamulka ah ka codsato inuu kaa caawiyo qorshaynta iyo fulinta tababar maamul lacageeda.
- Haddii aad go'aansato inaad weydiinaha isticmaasho, adigoo doonaya inaad sawir ka hesho baahiyaha kooxahaaga NGO/CBO-yada ah.
- Dabagal ku samee waxalaale wixii qoraal ah ee diraasada baahiyaha, adigoo xidhiidh qof ahaaneed la yeelanaya dadka ka qayb-galayaasha tababarka ka mida oo ay tahay inay bartaan in badan si aad u ogaato baahiyahooda gaar ahaaneed.
- Deji layliyo waxbarasho gacan ka qabasho ah oo ku salaysan aqoontaada saaxada ay NGO/CBO ka hawlgalaan iyo xaqiiqada ay matalaan, hadaad go'aansato mawduuca soo iibsiga, tusmee qalab ay NGO/CBOyadu badidoodu u baahan karaan, ka dibna ka qaybgalayaashu ha diyaariyaan shuruudaha qandaraas iyo dhukumentiga kale ee loo baahan karo inay ka dhigaan qandaraaska mid tartan geli kara. Koobiyo ka samee buugga iyo qoraalada kale ee laga heli karo noocyada qalabakan oo meelo kala duwan lagu sameeyey si ay ka qaybgalayaashu uga bartaan sida loo qorsheeyo shuruudaha qandaraasyadda adoon codsina takoorneyn.
- Abuur jawi barasho oo ay ka qaybgalayaashaadu wadaagi karaan waayo-aragnimadooda oo midba kan kale wax ka barto.
- Tixgeli dareemada ay ka qaybgalayaashu ay ka qabi karaan wadaaga wararka iyo fikradaha cidhiidhi gelin kara ee ku saabsan xaalada iyo hawlgalkooda ama dareensiin kara inay dhaawici karaan xidhiidhkooda la tartanka NGO/CBOyo kale.
- Fiilo gaara sii dhinaashaha gaar u tababarida adigoo la tashanaya NGO kasta ee u baahan gacansiin hase ahaatee diidan inay ka qayb galaan tababar ay ka qaybgeliyaan wakiilo ka socda ururro kale.

**QALABKA 6:  
TABABARKA  
MAAMULKA  
LACAGTA.**

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA  
EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**QALABKA 6A:**  
**TUSAALE WEYDIINO DARAASADEEDKA**

**Baahiyaha xaga tababarka maamulka lacagta ee NGO/CBO**

Waxaa soo socdaa waa liis hawla maamulka lacagta ay NGO/CBO badani dhibaato kala kulmaan inay si wax ku ool ah u maareeyaan sababuhu waxay doonaan ha ahaadaane. Si aan isugu deyno in adeegyadu wax u taraan baahiyahaaga adiga oo ah maareeye NGO, waxaan jeelaan lahayn inaad ka jawaabto weydiinaha soo socda ee ku saabsan baahiyaha ururkaaga wakhtigan ee tababarka maareynta lacagta. Haddii hawl gaara oo aan khuseyn xaaladaada jirto, kuna calaamadi inta ay khuseyso (ikh) NA.

| No  | Fursada tababar  | Waan jecelahay | Ma jecli | Ima khuseyso |
|-----|--|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 1.  | Siyaasadaha iyo hab-raacyada qaansheegashada adeegyada                           |                |          |              |
| 2.  | Siyaasada iyo hab-raaca qabashada lacagaha                                       |                |          |              |
| 3.  | Isticmaal buuggaagta lacag-qabashda (receipt)                                    |                |          |              |
| 4.  | Hindisida iyo fulinta kaantaroolada gudaha                                       |                |          |              |
| 5.  | Hindisida iyo fulinta habka kaydka   |                |          |              |
| 6.  | Sida loo helo qiimaha ugu wanaagsan markaad soo iibsanayso badeecado ama adeegyo |                |          |              |
| 7.  | Sidaad u diyaarinayso shuruudaha qandaraaska                                     |                |          |              |
| 8.  | Sidaad kor ugu qaadi karto hawgalada makhaasiinkaaga                             |                |          |              |
| 9.  | Sida loo hakiyo kharashka  |                |          |              |
| 10. | Baahiyaha tababar oo kale (fadlan tax)   |                |          |              |

- A) Farsadaha tababar ee aad u muujisay inaad jeceshahay waxaad qortaa saddexda mudnaanta u sareysa kuu leh, ka dibna si gaar ah u tilmaan aqoonta iyo xirfadaha waxtar weyn kaa caawin kara inaad hagaajiso maareynta hawlalkan:-

- **Mudnaanta 1aad: -**  
**Aqoontaada iyo xirfadaha gaar ahaaneed**

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

- **Mudnaanta 2aad:-**  
Aqoonta iyo xirfadaha gaar ahaaneed:-

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

- **Mudnaanta 3aad:**  
Aqoontaada iyo xirfadaha gaar ahaaneed:-

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

- **Fadlan sheeg wixii war ah ee waxtar u yeelan kara qorsheynta jawaab baahiyahaas tababar.**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**Magaca:**

.....  
.....

**Ururka:**

.....  
.....

**Habka loola xidhiidhayo (telefoon, ciwaan, xidhiidho kale).**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

## **QALABKA 7:**

# **MAAREYNTA HABSOCODKA HANTIDHAWRIDA**



Badiba hantidhawrka waxa shuruud ka dhigga hay' adaha sharci marinta ee dawlada, waxa kale oo uu shuruud u yahay helida iyo isticmaalka maalgeshiga dibada. In kastoo aanay NGO/CBO khasab ku ahayn inay hantidhawraan buuggaagtooda iyagoo adeegsanaya hantidhawre ururka dibada ka ah sannad walba ama dhammaadka barjaamij, haddana waxay waxtar u leedahay maareynta ay caado u noqonaysaa. Qalabkan oo ah kii u dambeeyey waxaa loo hindisay inuu maareeyayaasha NGO/CBO ku baraarujiyo inay ka faa'iidaystaan hantidhawrida xiliga ah iyo inuu ka caawiyo inay ka fakaraan siyaasadaha kale duwan ee ay tahay inay tixgeliyaan markay isu diyaarinayaan hantidhawrid si mustaqbalka ka faa'iideysiga sida ugu weyn hantidhawryada mudaalaha ah ee maareynta xilalkaaga kormeeraida lacagta, waxay ku bilaabmataa siyaasadaha urur u yaal ee hantidhawrka gacan ku siinaysa inuu fuliyo kaalintiisa. Hantidhawrayaasha waxqabad lihi waxay leeyihiin laba xil:-

- 1) Inay hubiyaan in lacagta si xilkasnimo ku jirto loo maareynayo, taasoo micnaheedu yahay, inaan la xadeynin, la lunsanaynin, inaan si qaldan loo maareynaynin iyo waxyaalaha kale ee aynu is leenahay hantidhawrayaasha ayey tahay inay eegaan si ay inooga badbaadiyan xabsiga iyo.
- 2) Inay hubiyaan in lacagta aad u maamuleyso si wax ku ool ah oo hufan adigoo maskaxda ku haya in ururkeenu sii jiro muddada dheer. (*eeg cutubka Iaad si aad u xusuusato fikradaha muhiimka ah*).

**Ujeeddada:** In la kordhiyo aqoonta ka faa'iideysiga, dejinta iyo ku camal falka siyaasada taagiri doona in hantidhawrayaashu ay dhameystiraan dib u eegida mudaleyda ah ee lacagta ee ay ka mid yihii:-

- a) Xisaabtanka lacageed sida helida si-xun u isticmaalkeeda
- b) Habka maareynta lacagta kobcina kara sii-jiritaanka.

**Wakhtiga:** muddo u dhaxeysa 2 - 3 saacadood

### **Habsocodka**

- 1) Fuli dood ku saabsan faa'iidooyinka hantidhawridda lacagta. Ku salee arimaha ku yaal Cutubka 6aad qaybtiiisa 1aad ee tilmaamaha, ama weydii xisaabiye sharciyeysan ama qof kale oo khibrad u leh xirfadaha hantidhawrka inuu bandhigo arimahan habsocodka hantidhawrka dhinaca waafaqsanaanta iyo aragtiyaha hagaajinta maareynta. Tan ku xidh dood ku saabsan noocyada siyaasadaha loo baahan yahay inay taageeraan labadan masuuliyadood ee hantidhawrida. Hantidhawrda wax ku oolka ahi waa inay lacagta iyo maaraynta guud hantidhawrtaa siday ula xidhiidhaan ururka caafimaadkiisa dhaqaale.
- 2) Ka codso ka qayb-gale kastaa inuu dhameeyo weydiimaha ku saabsan siyaasadaha lacagta, adigoo xusuusinaya inay siyaasadaasi yihii aasaaska hindisaha habraacyada hantidhawrka wax ku oolka ah iyo wanaajinta aaminimada ay deeq bixiyayaasha ku qabaan ururkiina. Marka qofkastoo ka mid ah ka qaybgalayaasha uu dhameeyo waydiimaha, ka

**QALABKA 7:**  
**M A A R E Y N T A**  
**H A B S O C O D K A**  
**HANTIDHAWRIDA**

## **DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

codso inay ku biiraan mid ama laba kale si ay uga doodaan jawaabahooda gaar ahaaneed. Siyaasado sooc ah oo u baahan eegmo gaara haddii ay dhacdo in urur ay ka joogaan qof wax ka badani, ka codso inay koox ahaan u shaqeeyaan.

- 3) Soddon daqiqo ka dib fadhi isugu yeedh ka qaybgalayaasha oo ka codso inay tacliyo ka bixiyaan iyagoo doodo kooxeedyo yar yar u qaabaysan.

### **WEYDIINAHA IS-QIIMEYNTA EE SIYAASADAHA MAALIYADEED IYO KORMEERIDDA LACAGAHA.**

Waxa soo socda taxane siyaasadaha maareynta lacagta oo hagaajin kara wax qabadka ururkiina, una diyaarin kara ururkiina iyo shaqaalahaba inay hantidhawrayaasha iyo ciddii kale dib u eegta warbixinahaaga lacageed iyo dhaqdhaqaqaqa.

Marka aad weedho gaagaaban ku tilmaantid siyaasad kasta, afar jawaabood ayuun baa suurtogal ah:-

- 1 Haa wanaagsan:** Siyaasaddi wey jirtaa si wanaagsana wey u shaqeynaysaa.
- 2 Haa laakiin:** Siyaasadi wey jirtaa, laakiin waxqabad male, wax kastaaba sabab ha ahaadeene.
- 3 Maya:** Siyaasad noocan ahi ma jirto
- 4 Eegid bay u baahan tahay:** Waxa u baahan jawaabta haa/laakiin ama maya ah, taasoo tilmaamaysa in talaabo laga qaado.

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|    | Odhaahda siyaasada siday ugu xidhan tahay ururka  | Haa/<br>wanaag | Haa/<br>laakiin | Maya | U baahan<br>dib-u- |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------|------|--------------------|
| 1  | Waxaanu leenahay oo aanu hirgelinaa xisaabtan waafaqsan mabaadiida iyo hawlgalada la aqoonsaday   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 2  | Si joogto ah ayaanu u gorfaynaa qiimaha adeeg kasta   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 3  | Waxaanu sanad walba fulinaa baadhis oo uu xisaabiye dibada uruka ka ahi, ama shirkad xisaabineed fuliso   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 4  | Hantidhawridu waxay koobtaa waafaqsanaanta iyo go'aaminta hababka iyo hagaajinta habraacyada  |                |                 |      |                    |
| 5  | Waantu leenahay habka kontoroolka gudaha  |                |                 |      |                    |
| 6  | Habka waxa dib loo eegaa sannadkiiba mar si loo ogado waxqabadkeeda joogtada ah   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 7  | Waxaanu odoroosnaa kharashyada iyo dakhliyada ku talogalka saddexda sannadood in ay ugu yar tahay ka hor sannad walbana cusboonaysiina                            |                |                 |      |                    |
| 8  | Waxaanu hindisnay tusayaal wax-soorsaar iyo waxqabad oo loo adeegsado diyaarinta miisaaniyad sanadeedka   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 9  | Miisaaniyadda sanad kasta ayaanu dib eegnaa 3 dii billoodba waxaanu cusboonaysiinaa   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 10 | odorosyada dhakhliga anagoo curinayna qaadashooyinkayaga la xidhiidha dhaqdhaqaqyada kharashka  |                |                 |      |                    |
| 11 | Waxaanu hirgelinaa dib u eegida lacagaha laga qaado ka faa'iidaystayaasha badeecadaha iyo adeegyada uu ururku bixiyo, si loo hubiyo inay dabooli karaan kharashka |                |                 |      |                    |
| 12 | Lacagta meel kasta taala maalgashi ayaanu ku sameynaa intuu sharcigu og yahay   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 13 | Waxaanu hindisnay habraacyo xoog sareeya bad baadinta iyo kharash meel yaala maalgashigooda   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 14 | Waxaan dalabnaa qiima sheegyo baratan leh markaanu wax soo iibsanayno   |                |                 |      |                    |
| 15 | Waxaanu is waafajinnaa alaabta soo hoyata iyo qaansheegyada   |                |                 |      |                    |

Siyaasad kasta oo aad ku muujisay dib u eegida u baahan hoos ku sheeg waxa laga qaban karo, si siyaasada sida looga dhigayo mid jirta iyo sida loo fulinayo. Coddee cida qaadeysa masuuliyada in siyaasada la qaato iyo fulinteeda. Waxa kale oo aad codeysaa wakhti aad u qorsheysay talaabooyinka la qaadayo.

# **DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**

## EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED

## **WARQADAHA SHAQADA LACAGEED EE INAAD TIXGELISO AY TAHAY:**

Qaar ka mid ah fikradaha iyo habraacyada laggaga dooday tilmaaha 1aad waxay inoo soo bandhigeen tusaalayaal ku saabsan adeegsiga warqadaha shaqada ee loo hindisay inay soo bandhigaan warar tiro leh. Wuxaanu nidhi qaar ka mid ah adeegsadayaasha buugga tilmaamaha ah in suurto gal ay tahay in warqadaha shaqada ay waxtar u leeyihiin xilalkoodaa maareeyenimo ama tababare. Xor baad u tahay inaad u isticmaasho si kasta oo ay kula tahay in hawlaha maareynta lacagta ay kuu fududeynayo.

Warqada shaqada ee qiyaasida dakhligga Maalgelinta

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**FOOMKA (D) CODSIGA MIISAANIYADA BARNAAAMIJYADDA**

Foom (D) codsi miisaaniyad barnaamij

**Barnaamijka**

**Maalgashiyada (Funds)**

**Sannadka lacagta**

| Tirsiga shayga                       | Madaxa xisaabta | Kalhore dhabta sannadka ..... | Oiyaasta sannadkan..... | Miisaaniyadda adeegyada jira sannadkan.. | Isbedelka adeegyadaan.... | Miisaaniyadda sannadkan..... |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Adeegyada shaqaalaha Isugeyn         |                 |                               |                         |  |                           |                              |
| Alaabta iyo qalabka Isugeyn          |                 |                               |                         |  |                           |                              |
| Adeegyo & kharashyo Isugeyn          |                 |                               |                         |  |                           |                              |
| Lacag hanti lagu hagaajinayo Isugeyn |                 |                               |                         |  |                           |                              |
| Wadar Shaaqlaha la codsaday          |                 |                               |                         |  |                           |                              |

FOOM (E) TAAGEER ADDA CODSIGA SHAQQA ALAHAA

# DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA KA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED

Foomka (E) taageeradda codsiga shaqaalaha

Barnaamjka

jagada

maliyadda

sannad lacageedka

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

**FOOM (F) TAAGEERADDA ISBEDDELKA ADEEGA**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Barnaamijka.....   | Foom (F) Taageeradda isbedelka adeeg maaliyadda ..... sannad maaliyadeedka ..... |
| Si kooban oo qancin leh u sharax isbedelka adeega ee la soo jeediyey |  |
| QIIMAHABA BARNAAMUJKA  | Jagadda  |
| ADEEGYADA SHAQAALAHAA  | Lambarka   |
| ALAABTA IYO AGABKA   | Qilimaha bilaha & saacadaha  |
| ADEEGYO IYO KHARASHIYO KALE  | Mushhaar Sannadeedka   |
| LACAGTA HANTI LAGU<br>HAGAAJINAYO                                    |  |
| WADARTA  | KU WAREEJINTA FOOM (D) SBEDELKA ADEEGYADA  |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

| GLOSSARY              |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| ENGLISH               | SOMALI   |
| 1. Accountability     | - Xisaabtan<br>- Xilkaa Saaran yahay                           |
| 2. Action plan        | - Qorshe hawleed<br>- Wax-qabad hawleed                        |
| 3. Active Listening   | - Dhegaysi feejigan<br>- Dhegaysi Darban<br>- Dhegaysi Mug leh |
| 4. Alternative        | - Kala Doorasho<br>- Wax bedeli kara wax kale                  |
| 5. Application        | - Arji<br>- Codsí<br>- Adeegsi                                 |
| 6. Assessment         | - Qiyaasid<br>- Qiimayn  |
| 7. Authority          | - Suldada<br>- Awood xukun                                     |
| 8. Awareness          | - Wacyi-galin<br>- Ka war qab                                  |
| 9. Basic Education    | - Wax-barasho Asaasi ah.                                       |
| 10. Beneficiary       | - Dan ku Qabe<br>- Ka faa'iidayste                             |
| 11. Capacity Building | - Kobcin wax Qabad<br>- Awood dhisid                           |
| 12. Case Study        | - Daraasad Xaaladeed   |
| 13. Check list        | - Liis Hubineed  |
| 14. Civic             | - Madani<br>- La xiriira magaalo<br>- Muwaadin                 |
| 15. Collaboration     | - Gacan siin<br>- Wada shaqayn<br>- Is Caawimid                |
| 16. Committee         | - Guddi  |
| 17. Communicator      | - Gaarsiiye<br>- Isgaadhisiye                                  |
| 18. Community         | - Beel<br>- Jaaliyad   |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 19. Community Development | - Horumarin Beeleed<br>- Horumarin Jaaliyadeed                   |
| 20. Concepts              | - Figrado<br>- Aragtiyo  |
| 21. Conceptual Hat Rack   | - Figrada Metalaada Xilaalka                                     |
| 22. Conflict              | - Is-qabad/Khilaaf<br>- Iska hor imaad                           |
| 23. Consensus             | - Rayi la isku raacay<br>- Aqbalaad figrad guud                  |
| 24. Consequently          | - Natijo<br>- Cawaaqib   |
| 25. Constituency          | - Dagaan Doorasho  |
| 26. Co-operation          | - Iskaashi   |
| 27. Council               | - Wada shaqayn<br>- Gole   |
| 28. Councillor            | - Xil-dhibaan Degaan   |
| 29. Counter productive    | - Xubin ka tirsan Gudiga degaanka<br>- Maax Dumin<br>- Lid ku ah |
| 30. Criteria              | - Cabirka wax lagu saleeyo<br>- Qoddobbo wax lagu saleeyo        |
| 31. Critique              | - Wax lagu Saleeyo   |
| 32. Decision Maker        | - Goa'aamiye   |
| 33. Definition            | - Qeexid   |
| 34. Delegation/Delegate   | - Wefti<br>- Ergo  |
| 35. Democracy             | - Demoqraadiyad  |
| 36. Description           | - Tilmaan<br>- Sifo<br>- Sharax                                  |
| 37. Dialogue              | - Wada Hadal   |
| 38. Effective             | - Wax ku ool<br>- Sidii la rabay wax u tarid                     |
| 39. Effective leadership  | - Hogaaminta wax ku oolka ah                                     |
| 40. Efficiency            | - Wax qabad fiican leh   |
| 41. Elected Leadership    | - Hogaaminta la doortay  |
| 42. Empower/Empowerment   | - Awood siin<br>- Awood u fasaxid                                |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 43. Enabler/Enable      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Awood siin</li> <li>- Karti siin</li> </ul>                 |
| 44. Essay               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qormo</li> <li>- Maqaal</li> </ul>                          |
| 45. Ethical             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hab-dhaqan</li> </ul>                                       |
| 46. Evaluation/Evaluate | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qiimayn</li> </ul>  |
| 47. Evaluation Survey   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qiimayn Sahan</li> <li>- Baaritaan qiimayneed</li> </ul>    |
| 48. Exercise            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Layli</li> </ul>  |
| 49. Facilitator         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fududeeye/Sahle</li> </ul>                                  |
| 50. Feed back           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- War Celin</li> <li>- Jawaab Celin</li> </ul>                |
| 51. Financier           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Masuul Maaliyadeed.</li> </ul>                              |
| 52. Gender              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Jandar</li> </ul>   |
| 53. Goal                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hadaf</li> <li>- Gool</li> </ul>                            |
| 54. Good Governance     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hab Xukun Wanaagsan</li> <li>- Hab Maamul</li> </ul>        |
| 55. Government          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Xukuumad</li> </ul>   |
| 56. Group Discussion    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dood kooxeed</li> </ul>                                     |
| 57. Guide               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tilmaamid</li> <li>- Hage</li> </ul>                        |
| 58. Hand Book           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tilmaan Bixiye</li> <li>- Tilmaame Bare</li> </ul>          |
| 59. Human Resources     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Khayraadka Dadka</li> </ul>                                 |
| 60. Human Settlement    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Degaamayinka Aadanaha</li> <li>- Degaamayn</li> </ul>       |
| 61. Implementation      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hirgalin</li> <li>- Fulin</li> </ul>                        |
| 62. Information         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Xog</li> <li>- Wargelin</li> </ul>                          |
| 63. Institution         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Haya'ad</li> </ul>  |
| 64. Institution Builder | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Haya'ad Dhise</li> </ul>                                    |
| 65. Institutionalise    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Haya'deeye</li> </ul>                                       |
| 66. Instruction         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Amar</li> <li>- Wax barasho</li> <li>- Wax barid</li> </ul> |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 67. Key Point                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qoddobbo Muhiim ah.</li> <li>- Qoddobbo Ma Dhaafaan ah</li> </ul>              |
| 68. Leadership Process         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Geedi socod Hoggaamineed</li> </ul>  |
| 69. Learning                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Barasho</li> <li>- Wax Barasho</li> <li>- Tacliin Barasho</li> </ul>           |
| 70. Learning Objective         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ujeeddooyinka Barashada</li> <li>- Yoolka Barashada</li> </ul>                 |
| 71. Local Government/Authority | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dawladda Hoose</li> </ul>  |
| 72. Majority                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Aqlabiyyad</li> <li>- Inta Badan</li> </ul>                                    |
| 73. Management Process         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Geedi Socodka Maaraynta</li> </ul>   |
| 74. Meeting                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kulan</li> <li>- Shir</li> </ul>   |
| 75. Minority                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inta Yar</li> <li>- Laga tiro yar yahay</li> </ul>                             |
| 76. Minutes                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hadal Qor</li> <li>- Hadal qoraal</li> </ul>                                   |
| 77. Mission                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ergo</li> <li>- Risaalo</li> </ul>   |
| 78. Monitoring                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- La socod</li> <li>- La saan qaad</li> </ul>                                    |
| 79. Negotiation/Negotiator     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Wada Xaajood siiye</li> <li>- Wada Hadal siiye</li> <li>- Gorgoriye</li> </ul> |
| 80. Networking                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shabakadeyn/Nidaam hawleed oo wada shaqaynaya</li> </ul>                       |
| 81. Organization               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Urur</li> </ul>  |
| 82. Overseer                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Korjooge</li> </ul>  |
| 83. Overview                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dulmar/Guud Mar</li> </ul>   |
| 84. Participants               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ka-qayb-galayaasha/Kaqayb-qaatayaasha</li> </ul>                               |
| 85. Perception                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Faham/Dhugmo/Garasho</li> </ul>  |
| 86. Performance                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Waxqabad/Fulin Hawleed</li> </ul>  |
| 87. Perspective                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ka eegid wajio kala duwan</li> </ul>   |
| 88. Policy                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qorshe Hawleed/Khidad/Siyaasad</li> </ul>                                      |
| 89. Policy Maker               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Siyaasad Dejiye</li> </ul>   |
| 90. Power Broker               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Awood wax ku qabte/Awood adeegsade</li> </ul>                                  |
| 91. Presentation               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Soo Bandhigid/Qadimaad</li> </ul>  |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 92. Proactive                 | - Ka hor dhaaf/Qorshe Curiye/Qorshe raac                  |
| 93. Process                   | - Geedi socod/Socodka                                     |
| 94. Questionnaire             | - Weydiimo Qoran/weydiimo taxane ah/weydiimo Sahan ah     |
| 95. Quorum                    | - Tirada ugu yar ee shirku ku ansixi karo                 |
| 96. Rational                  | - Maan-gal/Macquul  |
| 97. Reactive                  | - Falcelin/Qorshe laawe/Arrin ku baraarug                 |
| 98. Reference                 | - Tixraac/Raad raac                                       |
| 99. Reflection                | - Ilays noqod/Humaag noqod                                |
| 100. Resources                | - Khayraad  |
| 101. Revenue                  | - Dakhli  |
| 102. Role play                | - Door-jelid/Door ciyaarid                                |
| 103. Session                  | - Fadhi/Kulan   |
| 104. Shared Vision            | - Aragti wadaag   |
| 105. Simple Majority          | - Aqlabiyyad hal dheeri ah                                |
| 106. Simulation               | - Iska yeelid/U ekeysiin                                  |
| 107. Slums                    | - Buul caws/Carshaan/Isku raran                           |
| 108. Solution                 | - Furdaamin/Xal   |
| 109. Stakeholders             | - Daneeyayaal   |
| 110. Strategic Plan           | - Qorshe istaratijiyyadeed                                |
| 111. Strategy                 | - Istaratijiyyad/Tab/xeelad                               |
| 112. Summary                  | - Soo koobid/Khulaaso                                     |
| 113. Symptoms                 | - Astaamo/ Calaamado                                      |
| 114. Systematic               | - Habaysan/Nidaamsan                                      |
| 115. Technique                | - Farsamo/Xeelad  |
| 116. Training Design          | - Jaanjooyada Tababarka/Naqshadeynta Tababarka            |
| 117. Training Material        | - Agabka Tababarka/Qalabka Tababarka                      |
| 118. Training Need Assessment | - Qiyaasid baahida Tababarka/Qiimeynnta Baahida Tababarka |
| 119. Transparency             | - Wax qaris laa'aan                                       |
| 120. Transparent              | - Qof aan waxba qarinayn.                                 |
| 121. Unanimous                | - Loo dhan yahay/Gedigood                                 |
| 122. Vision                   | - Aragti fog/Aragti dheer                                 |
| 123. Warm up exercise         | - Iskulalayn/Qandhicin/Diiran                             |
| 124. Workshop                 | - Aqoon Isweydaarsi                                       |
| <b>Priority two words</b>     |   |
| 125. Acknowledgment           | - Garwaaqsi/Garawsi/Mahad-celin                           |
| 126. Administrative Fixes     | - Adeegsi   |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 127. Analysis                 | - Gorfeyn/Falanqeyn/Taxliil            |
| 128. Assignment               | - Shaqo Mucayin ah                     |
| 129. Assumption               | - Maleyn/Si u qaadasho                 |
| 130. Benchmark                | - Bar qiyaaseed/Bartilmameed           |
| 131. Challenges               | - Caqabad/Loolan/Hardan                |
| 132. Collective               | - Kooxeed/Urureed/Wadareed             |
| 133. Conceptual frame work    | - Gadaan-fikradeed/Aasaas fik          |
| 134. Constructive             | - Wax dhisid/Dhismo-gal                |
| 135. Conventional Wisdom      | - Xikmad soo jireen ah                 |
| 136. Corruption               | - Musuq-maasuq/Laaluush.               |
| 137. Dilemma                  | - Laba daran mid dooro                 |
| 138. Diversity                | - Kala duwanaan/Kala gedisnaan         |
| 139. Encouraging              | - Dhiiri-galin/Geesinimo galin         |
| 140. Fundamental              | - Asal/Aasaasi                         |
| 141. Identification           | - Tilmaamid/Baadi sooc/Aqoonsi         |
| 142. Individual Contribution. | - Gacan ka geysi qofnimo/In qof biiri  |
| 143. Infrastructure           | - Dhismo-hooseed.                      |
| 144. Input                    | - Wax galin                            |
| 145. Insight.                 | - Aragti Maskaxeed                     |
| 146. Inspiration              | - Maan-godlin/Ra'yi fiican helid       |
| 147. Interaction              | - Isdhex-gal/isla fal-gal/Isku dhafmid |
| 148. Judgement                | - Xukun/Go'aan                         |
| 149. Land Use Malaise         | - Aafada dhul boobka/Dhul ku habsa     |
| 150. Multipurpose             | - Ujeeddo badan/Ujeedooyin kala du     |
| 151. Output                   | - Wax ka soo saarid                    |
| 152. Potential Candidate      | - Musharax dihin/Musharax iman kara    |
| 153. Pre-training             | - Tababar horaad/Tababar hortiis       |
| 154. Priority                 | - Mudnaan                              |
| 155. Problem Solver           | - Furdaamiye/Xaliye dhib               |
| 156. Proficiency              | - Xirfad Hanasho/Aqoon sare u leh      |
| 157. Public                   | - Guud                                 |
| 158. Public Sector            | - Qaybta Guud                          |
| 159. Public Service           | - Adeeg guud.                          |
| 160. Regulation               | - Xeer Hoosaad.                        |
| 161. Self Governance          | - Isxukumid.                           |
| 162. Self Introduction        | - Is-sheegid/Is-tilmaamid              |
| 163. Self study               | - Isbarid                              |
| 164. Self Assessment          | - Isqiyaasid/Isqiimeyn                 |
| 165. Shrinking Resources      | - Khayraadka sii yaranaya              |

**DHISIDA AWOODDA NGO/CBODA**  
**EE MAAMULKA IYO HORUMARINTA KHAYRAADKA MAALIYADDEED**

---

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 166. Technical                 | - Farsamo/Farsamayn   |
| 167. Training needs            | - Baahi tababar   |
| <b>Priority three Words</b>    |   |
| 168. Absolute Poverty          | - Saboolnimo  |
| 169. Absolute                  | - Gebi-ahaan/Buuxda   |
| 170. Application Commitments   | - Nidar-gal/Daba-qaad ballan  |
| 171. Bureaucracies             | - Biroqraadiyad/Xafiisyad Dawladda oo shaqadoodu gaabis tahay               |
| 172. Caution                   | - Taxadar/Digniin   |
| 173. Density                   | - Cufnaan/Jirmiga shega   |
| 174. Environmental Degradation | - Hoos u dhac degaan/Hoos u dhac xaaladda degaanka                          |
| 175. Equilibrium               | - Dheeli-tir/Is-le'eg   |
| 176. Hawker                    | - Ha is wareerin/Dadka badeecada naadiya                                    |
| 177. Implication               | - Maldahnaan/Hadal aan dhab loo muujin laakiin laga fahmi karo wajiga qofka |
| 178. Jurisdiction.             | - Haya'addaha Garsoorka   |
| 179. Legal Requirement.        | - Baahida Sharciyeed  |
| 180. Legislation               | - Xeer Degin  |
| 181. Legitimate                | - Sharci ahaan/Qaanuun ahaan  |
| 182. Matchmaker                | - Isku aadiye wax isku habboon  |
| 183. Misinterpretation         | - Fasiraad xumo/Fasiraad qaldan   |
| 184. Off-spring                | - Farac   |
| 185. Optimistic                | - Samo-filasho/Samo arag/Dhanka Wanaagsan ka eeg                            |
| 186. Partnership               | - Wadaag/Wada lahaansho   |
| 187. Pessimistic               | - Xumo arag/Xuma filasho/Dhanka xun ka eeg                                  |
| 188. Phenomena                 | - Ifafaalayaal  |
| 189. Professional              | - Xirfadle/Xeel-dheeri  |
| 190. Recycle                   | - Sameyn celin/Dib u nacfi galin  |
| 191. Rules                     | - Qawaaniin/Xeer  |
| 192. Status Quo                | - Xaalad taagan   |
| 193. Stimulation               | - Xiiso galin/Fi-fircooni galin   |
| 194. To Wear Different Hats    | - Xilqaad badnaan/Kaalimokala duwan qaa                                     |
| 195. Water Pollution           | - Dikhaw Biyood/Wasakhaw Biyood/Dhiiq                                       |
| 196. Facilitator               | - Fududeeye   |
| 197. Financier                 | - Masuul Maaliyadeed  |
| 198. Gender                    | - Jandar  |
| 199. Negotiator                | - Wada hadal siiye  |
| 200. Overseer                  | - Korjooge  |
| 201. Policy Maker              | - Siyaasad dejiye   |
| 202. Power Broker              | - Awood wax ku Qabte  |
| 203. Institution Builder       | - Haya'ad dhise   |
| 204. Leader                    | - Hogaamiye   |
| 205. Leadership                | - Hogaamin  |

**UN-HABITAT  
TRAINING AND CAPACITY BUILDING BRANCH (TCBB)  
AND REGIONAL OFFICE FOR AFRICA AND THE ARAB STATES  
(ROAAS)**

P.O.Box 30030 GPO Nairobi 00100, Kenya  
Telephone: 254-20-623120; Fax: 254-20-624266/7  
E-mail: [infohabitat@unhabitat.org](mailto:infohabitat@unhabitat.org); Website: <http://www.unhabitat.org>

**EUROPEAN COMMISSION**